

JUNE 2024 SESSION

Additional materials: Answer booklet

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the answer booklet.

Answer any four questions.

Write your answers on the separate answer booklet provided.

If you use more than one booklet, fasten them together.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

This question paper consists of 22 questions.

Each question carries 25 marks.

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Adapted from a head by Medera Zarababwena handrians published in 1998.

This question paper consists of 7 printed pages and 1 blank page.

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THE FIRST CHIMURENGA IN MASHONALAND (1896 – 7)

Carefully study the following sources and answer all the questions.

Source A

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of the said Sentence of DEATH upon the said Kargubi on Wednesday the twenty seventh day of April One Thousand Eight Hundred and ninety eight within the walls of the Gaol of Salisbury between the hours of six and ten in the forenoon:

This is therefore to command you, that you cause execution of the said Sentence to be had and done upon the said Prisoner accordingly and that you keep and detain him in your Custody until he shall have under gone the said Sentence, or be discharged therefrom, according to law.

For which this shall be your Warrant.

Given under my hand at Umtali this thirteenth day of April One Thousand Eight Hundred and ninety eight

John P Watiomayer

Judge.

Registrar.

White your answers he the senators answer bucklet provided

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Death Warrant issued for Kaguvi on 13 April 1898 after his capture in 1897.

Adapted from a book by a modern Zimbabwean historian published in 2000.

Source **B**

The Case of the Area

"The Rising was neither pre-planned nor simultaneousThe threat of famine caused by locusts led Central Shona Leaders to contact the religious leader, Mkwati, in search for locust medicine. News of European defeat....led to full scale hondo (war) which triggered a 'ripple-effect'in which the Shona resisted or collaborated.....The element of religious

leadership was limited and the element of planning non-existent."

Adapted from a book by Modern Zimbabwean historians published in 2008.

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4044/1 J2024

Source C

"I read in one of the local papers, a short time ago that there was no head to the Mashona rebellion and that each Kraal was its own empire, hence the difficulty of subduing it. But there can be no greater mistake. The Mashona war has as clearly defined a head as the last Zulu War; catch Kaguvi......Mashayamombe's was the centre of the rebellion last year because Kaguvi was there..... If we capture Kaguvi, the war is over...."

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Native Commissioner, Salisbury in a testimony given in 1897.

Adapted from a book by modern Zimbabwean historians published in 2008.

(a) Study Source A

What evidence in the source shows that the white authorities were not prepared to spare Kaguvi's life?

(b) Read Source B

How reliable is this source on the Shona Rising, 1896 - 1897?



Why do you think the Native Commissioner spoke about the Shona Rising in that manner?

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(**d**) **Read Source B and Source C**

How do the two sources differ as evidence on the Shona Rising?

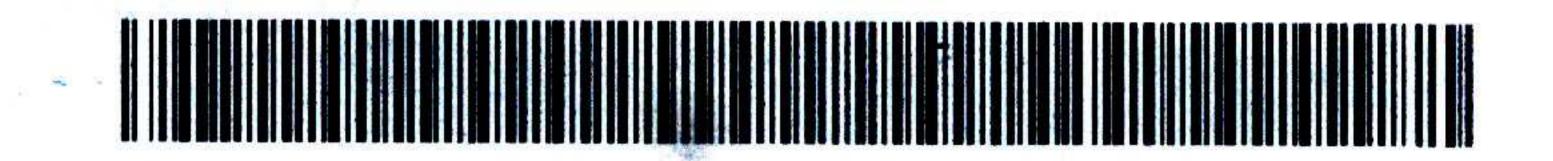
(e) Study Source A

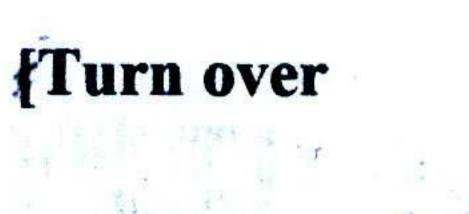
> What do you think were the reactions of the various groups of people who heard about the death warrant passed on Kaguvi?











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2 **(a)** Identify any five reasons for studying History.

> **(b)** Describe

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(c)

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(i) three advantages and

(ii) three disadvantages of using archaeology as a historical source.

- (c) To what extent has rock art contributed to the study of Zimbabwe's precolonial history?
- State any five economic activities of Iron Age societies. **(a)**
 - **(b)** Outline any six social changes that occurred in the transition from the Late Stone Age to the Early Iron Age societies.
 - (c) How far did the Early Iron Age societies benefit from the use of Iron tools?
- **(a)** List any five artifacts found in the Mapungubwe State.
 - **(b)** Give an account of any six factors that led to the rise of Mapungubwe State.
 - To what extent did economic factors contribute to the rise of Mapungubwe State?
- 5 **(a)** State any five titles of officials in the Mutapa's government.
 - **(b)** Describe any six benefits of long distance trade on the Mutapa state.
 - (c) How important were spirit mediums to the growth of the Mutapa state? [8]
- 6 **(a)** Name any five crops grown by the Portuguese in their prazos.
 - **(b)** Outline any six roles played by the Rozvi in the decline of Portuguese influence in the Zambezi valley.

To what extent did the Portuguese in Lisbon contribute to the decline of the Portuguese influence in the Zambezi valley?

4044/1 J2024



- **(a)** State any three schools established by the Anglican Church in Zimbabwe between 1850 and 1900 and any two Anglican missionaries.
 - **(b)** Give an account of any six methods used by the missionaries to convert Africans to Christianity between 1850 and 1900.

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- Did the Africans benefit from missionary education between 1850 (c) and 1900? Explain your answer.
- (a) State any five reasons for the scramble for Zimbabwe by European powers.

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(b)

(c)

(b)

(c)

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Describe any six methods used in the colonisation of Zimbabwe between 1850 and 1896.

- How far were Africans responsible for the colonisation of Zimbabwe?
- 9 **(a)** Name any five ethnic groups that fought against colonisers in Southern Africa. STRUCTURE TO STRUCTURE IN CONTRACTOR OF STRUCTURE THE THE VIEW OF STRUCTURE
 - Outline any six methods used by whites to colonise Southern African Kingdoms before 1900. W FIGH OF THE SHOULDER THE THE THE WE OF
 - Were the Africans to blame for the colonisation of Southern Africa? Explain your answer.
- 10 Name any five influential British nationals who supported Rhodes in **(a)** getting the Royal Charter.

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- **(b)** Give an account of any six terms of the Royal Charter.
- (c) To what extent was the Royal Charter important in the colonisation of Zimbabwe? the state ball and an athen the house of the state and the sould
- **(a)** Identify any five Chiefs who collaborated with the whites in the First Chimurenga/Umvukela of 1896 to 1897 in Mashonaland.
- **(b)** Outline any six important results of the First Chimurenga/Umvukela of 1896 to 1897. Terve ... Hans Herick Stratter Inchast
- (c) To what extent were African Chiefs affected by defeat in the First Chimurenga/Umvukela of 1896 to 1897?
- 12 **(a)** Name any five British South Africa Company (B.S.A.C) administrators. [5]
 - **(b)** Describe any six economic policies of the British South Africa Company (B.S.A.C) in Southern Rhodesia between 1898-1923. [12]
 - (c) How far were Africans affected by the reserve system under Company rule?

4044/1 J2024



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- List any five laws that were passed by the settler government in 13 **(a)** Southern Rhodesia between 1930 and 1969.
 - Give an account of any six economic effects of the Land Apportionment **(b)** Act (1930).
 - To what extent did the Land Apportionment Act (1930) contribute to (C) the rise of mass nationalism in Southern Rhodesia?
- List any five infrastructural projects built during the Federation 14 **(a)** (1953 - 1963).

 - Describe any six economic developments during the Federation. **(b)**
 - How far did Africans benefit from these developments? (c)
- List the five groups who suffered from the imposition of sanctions on 15 **(a)** Rhodesia in 1966.
 - Outline any six aims for the imposition of sanctions on Rhodesia in **(b)** 1966.
 - To what extent did economic sanctions weaken Rhodesia's economy? [8] (c)
- Name any five mass nationalist parties formed in Southern Rhodesia 16 **(a)** from 1957 to 1965.

Give an account of any six challenges faced by mass nationalist **(b)** movements from 1957 to 1965.

- How far was the colonial government able to deal with the activities of (c) the mass nationalist movements during this period? [8]
- 17 List any five roles of women during the armed struggle. [5] **(a)**
 - Outline any six terms of the Internal Settlement of March 3 1978. [12] **(b)**
 - Were the Rhodesian forces able to prevent the peasants from assisting (c) freedom fighters? Explain your answer.
- State any three functions of the Executive and any two functions of the 18 **(a)** [5] Judiciary in Zimbabwe.
 - Describe any six provisions of the constitution of Zimbabwe. **(b)**
 - How far has the Judiciary system benefited Zimbabweans? (c)

4044/1 J2024



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- 19 (a) Give any five benefits of conservation agriculture (*pfumvudza/ intwasa*) to the Zimbabwe farmers.
 - (b) Give an account of any six positive developments that came with the Land Reform Program since independence. [12]
 - (c) How far did the newly resettled farmers' activities lead to environmental mismanagement? [8]
- 20 (a) State any five provisions of the Zimbabwean Unity Accord of 1987.
 - (b) Outline any six major political developments in Zimbabwe between 1980 and 1990.
 - (c) To what extent were external factors responsible for the destabilisation of Zimbabwe between 1980 and 1990?
- 21 (a) List any five problems faced by women in Zimbabwe.
 - (b) Describe any six rights of women as enshrined in the Universal Declaration of Rights.
 - (c) How far has the Government of Zimbabwe promoted the rights of women?
- 22 (a) List any five companies in Zimbabwe owned by foreigners.

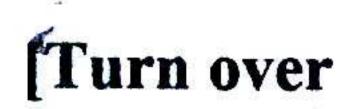
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- (b) Give an account of any six reactions of the International Community to Land reform in Zimbabwe since 2000. [12]
- (c) To what extent have Zimbabweans benefited from foreign owned companies?



4044/1 J2024



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