



ZIMBABWE SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

HERITAGE STUDIES

4006/1

PAPER 1 Multiple Choice

NOVEMBER 2020 SESSION

1 hour

Additional materials:

Multiple Choice answer sheet

Soft clean eraser

Soft pencil (type B or HB is recommended)

TIME 1 hour

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Do not open this booklet until you are told to do so.

Write your name, Centre number and candidate number on the answer sheet in the spaces provided unless this has already been done for you.

There are **forty** questions in this paper. Answer **all** questions. For each question, there are four possible answers, **A, B, C** and **D**. Choose the **one** you consider correct and record your choice in **soft pencil** on the separate answer sheet.

Read very carefully the instructions on the answer sheet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

Each correct answer will score **one** mark. A mark will **not** be deducted for a wrong answer. Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

This question paper consists of 12 printed pages.

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- 1 What is the cause of human trafficking?
 - A drug abuse
 - B slave trade
 - C sexual abuse
 - D demand for human organs

- 2 One heroine of the First Chimurenga is
 - A Chingaira.
 - B Charwe
 - C Nyamhita.
 - D Mkwati.

- 3 The most important role of a woman in pre-colonial Zimbabwean family was
 - A cooking.
 - B cultivating.
 - C sweeping.
 - D child bearing.

- 4 Birth rites promote unity because
 - A people feast and dance.
 - B family members bring presents.
 - C members of a family are happy.
 - D family members come together.

- 5** The Zimbabwean government can promote growth of the informal sector by
- A** issuing subsidies.
 - B** reducing corporate tax.
 - C** making them pay tax.
 - D** issuing them with licences.

6 How can school leavers earn a living using skills from sport, arts and culture?

- A** order goods from wholesalers and resell
- B** form theatre groups to perform for a fee
- C** ask the government to create employment
- D** join opposition politics for regime change

7 Which of the following puts the Zimbabwean culture in danger?

- A** politics
- B** constitution
- C** marriage
- D** media

8 Right to _____ is being free from violence and injustice.

- A** education
- B** security
- C** shelter
- D** food

- 9** Developing countries discourage Non-Governmental Organisations (NGO) activities because they
- A** build school in less developed areas.
 - B** provide assistance to vulnerable groups.
 - C** sabotage host government policies.
 - D** support government's policies.
- 10** Which conference paved way for the colonisation of African countries?
- A** Beijing conference
 - B** Geneva conference
 - C** Berlin conference
 - D** Lancaster house conference
- 11** Which of the following form of print media?
- A** whatsapp
 - B** twitter
 - C** letters
 - D** skype
- 12** The first women rights conference was held in
- A** Beijing.
 - B** Sweden
 - C** Geneva.
 - D** Lancaster.

- 13 Indigenous entitlements were given based on _____.
- A wealth.
 - B gender.
 - C family.
 - D religion.
- 14 The High Court presides over ----- cases
- A family disputes
 - B murder cases
 - C labour disputes
 - D election disputes
- 15 Zimbabwe is divided into _____ provinces.
- A 20
 - B 15
 - C 12
 - D 10
- 16 _____ industry changes raw materials to finished goods.
- A Tertiary
 - B Primary
 - C Service
 - D Secondary

17 _____ is the earliest foreign religion in Africa.

- A Rastafarianism
- B Buddhism
- C Christianity
- D Islam

18 One positive effect of volcanic eruptions is

- A fertile soils.
- B heavy rain.
- C emission of gases.
- D climate change.

19 Which one of the following is an economic gain?

- A Freedom
- B Land
- C Democracy
- D Education

20 A legal right to receive property from a deceased relative is called

- A executorship.
- B a will.
- C heirship.
- D inheritance.

- 21** One can become a citizen of a country by
- A** complexion.
 - B** birth.
 - C** age.
 - D** health.
- 22** How did pre -colonial Zimbabwean societies ensure justice?
- A** used Lancaster constitution
 - B** used the Rhodesian constitution
 - C** used unwritten principles which were held by elders
 - D** used constitution amendment (No 20) 2013
- 23** Which of the following is a main feature of the National Heroes Acre?
- A** Mass Graves
 - B** Great Enclosure
 - C** Conical Tower
 - D** Freedom Tower
- 24** Our type of dressing has become synonymous with that of western countries because of
- A** cultural imperialism.
 - B** cultural maintenance.
 - C** cultural foundation.
 - D** cultural identity.

- 25** The Zimbabwe bird on the national flag represent
- A** national aspirations.
 - B** our great history.
 - C** black majority.
 - D** blood shed during the liberation struggle.
- 26** Which of the following inhibits production?
- A** lack of funds
 - B** plenty of markets
 - C** availability of raw materials
 - D** skilled labour
- 27** One of the characteristics of the informal sector is that
- A** it does not have any written rules.
 - B** it does not pay its workers .
 - C** it does not conduct business during normal hours.
 - D** it does not employ many people.
- 28** Peace and order can be maintained if
- A** all people respect the constitution.
 - B** all citizens have dual citizenship.
 - C** all citizens are allowed to vote for a leader of a country.
 - D** all people have power to try cases in court.

- 29** Cholera can be spread through
- A** eating cold foods.
 - B** sharing clothes with an infected person.
 - C** contact with infected blood.
 - D** eating contaminated food.
- 30** Which of the following is an environmentally friendly way of disposing off litter?
- A** recycling the rubbish.
 - B** burying the rubbish.
 - C** burning the rubbish.
 - D** throwing rubbish into the river.
- 31** What should be done by people in a community to prevent a gulley from expanding?
- A** fence the gulley
 - B** grow drought resistant crops
 - C** inform Agritex Extension Officers
 - D** form a community reclamation group
- 32** The government of Zimbabwean has improved the indigenous people's access to natural resources by
- A** launching food for work programmes
 - B** launching gulley reclamation programmes
 - C** encouraging tree planting programmes
 - D** issuing mining claims

- 33** Religion can be used to develop the community through
- A** teaching congregants that they are superior.
 - B** sponsoring the education of the less privileged children.
 - C** collecting tithes from congregants.
 - D** attending church services regularly.
- 34** Global warming can be reduced by
- A** cloud seeding.
 - B** using cleaner fuels.
 - C** industrialisation.
 - D** constructing more water reservoirs.
- 35** One of the risks associated with internet dating is
- A** one does not know the kind of person he/she is dealing with.
 - B** one can get addicted to the internet.
 - C** one can become anti-social.
 - D** one can become lonely.
- 36** Why is child labour discouraged?
- A** It is a form of abuse.
 - B** It brings money to the family.
 - C** It increases the rate of school dropouts.
 - D** It is an enterprising activity.

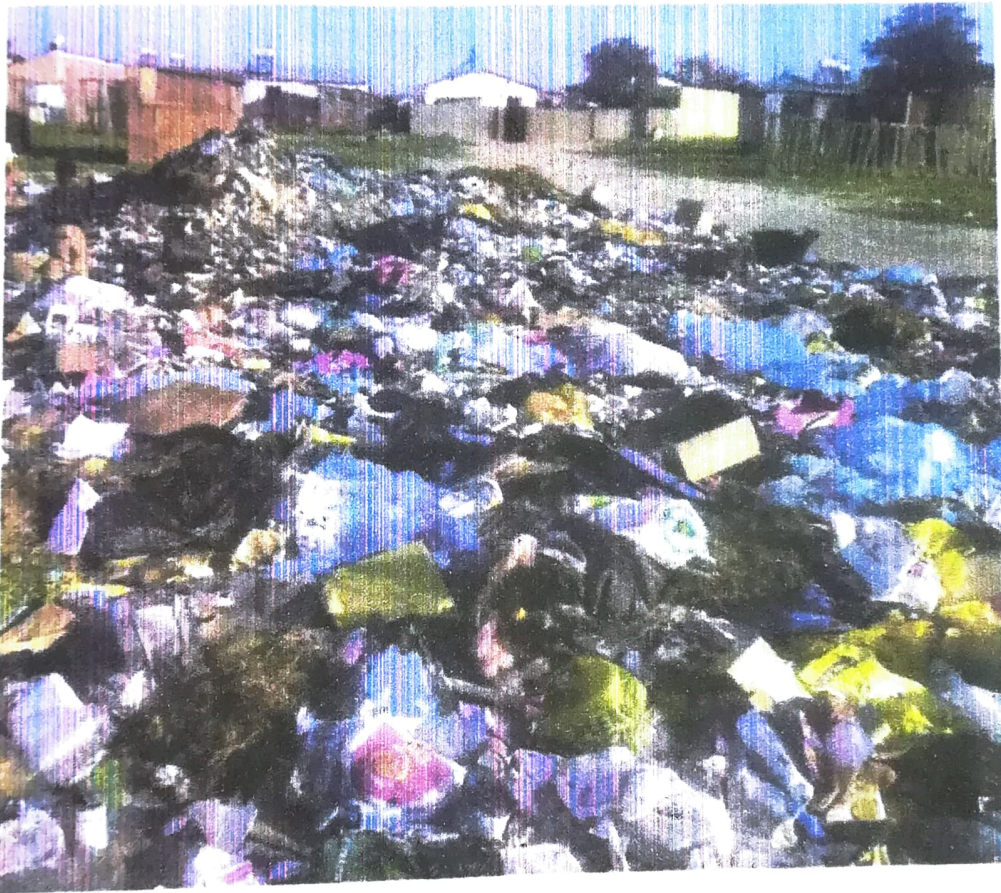
37

Which of the following measures can be used to reduce the rate of unemployment by the government.

- A increasing salaries
- B providing health facilities
- C funding SMEs
- D offering scholarships to school leavers

38

Study the Photograph below and answer the question that follows.



Which is an environmentally friendly way of reducing the problem shown on the photograph above?

- A recycling the rubbish
- B throwing rubbish into the river
- C burning the rubbish
- D burying the rubbish

39 In which of the following ways do riddles sharpen children's minds?

A children get entertainment

B children kill time

C riddles are full of fun

D children think critically to get hidden meanings

40 Citizens can help reduce crime in society by

A minding their own business.

B going to church.

C demonstrating at government offices.

D reporting all criminal misconducts.