

This paper consists of **three** sections: **I**, **II** and **III**. Answer **three** questions only, choosing one question from **each** section. All questions carry **equal** marks.

SECTION I

THE ENVIRONMENT

Answer **one** question **only** from this section.

1. (a) Draw an outline of the globe.
 (b) On the outline of the globe, mark and label the following:
 (i) Arctic Circle;
 (ii) Tropic of Capricorn;
 (iii) Latitude 0°;
 (iv) Direction of Earth's rotation;
 (v) North Pole.
- [12 marks]
- (c) (i) State **two** major highlands in Ghana. [2 marks]
 (ii) State **two** major lowlands in Ghana. [2 marks]
 (d) Outline **two** uses of International Dateline. [4 marks]

2. The table below shows the population information of country X.
 Use the figures in the table to answer the questions that follow.

Age	Population	Percentage
0-17	10,815,000	54.4
18-59	8,836,000	—
60+	948,400	3.6

- (a) Define the term *population*. [2 marks]
 (b) Calculate showing working:
 (i) The percentage of the working population of country X. [3 marks]
 (ii) The total population of country X. [3 marks]
 (c) Outline **four** disadvantages of Ghana's population structure. [12 marks]

SECTION II

GOVERNANCE, POLITICS and STABILITY

Answer **one** question **only** from this section.

3. (a) Explain the following terms associated with how Ghana cooperates with other countries:
 (i) Political Cooperation; [4 marks]
 (ii) Cultural Cooperation. [4 marks]
 (b) In what **four** ways can Ghanaians help to maintain unity in their nation? [12 marks]
4. (a) List **four** major ethnic groups in Ghana. [4 marks]
 (b) Describe the migration routes of
 (i) Akans; [5 marks]
 (ii) Ewes. [5 marks]
 (c) Explain **three** factors that promoted the ethnic migrations into Ghana. [6 marks]

SECTION III

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Answer **one** question **only** from this section

5. (a) Define the following:
 (i) Human settlement; [2 marks]
 (ii) A slum. [2 marks]
 (b) What **four** benefits do people derive from going on tour to different places? [8 marks]
 (c) State **four** uses of land in your community. [8 marks]
6. (a) List **two** examples of primary economic industries in Ghana. [2 marks]
 (b) Highlight **three** problems facing the primary economic industry in Ghana. [6 marks]
 (c) What **four** measures can be taken to improve the primary economic industry in Ghana? [12 marks]

END OF ESSAY TEST