

PAPER 2
ESSAY

1 Hour

*This paper consists of **three** sections: A, B and C. Answer **three** questions only, choosing **one** question from each section. All questions carry equal marks. Answer all the questions in your booklet. Credit will be given for clarity of expression and orderly presentation of material.*

**SECTION A:
ENVIRONMENT**

*Answer **one** question only from this section*

1. a. i. State **three** forms in which the scale of a map can be expressed with the aid of an example **each**. *9 marks*
ii. If the distance between Town **A** and **B** on a map is 12.5 cm, calculate the actual distance on the ground using a scale of 1 cm to 4 km. *3 marks*
b. Outline **four** ways in which education can cause change in society. *8 marks*

2. a. i. List **four** ways in which Ghanaians demonstrate their culture. *4 marks*
ii. Name an example **each** of the ways in which Ghanaians demonstrate their culture as listed in 2 (a)(i) above. *4 marks*
b. Highlight **four** ways in which education can cause change in the society. *8 marks*

SECTION B:

GOVERNANCE, POLITICS AND STABILITY

*Answer **one** question only from this section*

3. a. State **four** ways by which education can cause change in the society. *4 marks*
b. Highlight **four** negative effects of colonization on the people of Ghana. *12 marks*

4. a. i. What is *political instability*? *4 marks*
ii. List **four** factors that can promote political instability in Ghana. *4 marks*
b. Highlight **four** ways in which conflicts can be resolved in the society. *12 marks*

SECTION C

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

*Answer **one** question only from this section*

5. a. State **four** ways of improving the health needs of the youth in Ghana. *8 marks*
b. Highlight **four** ways by which indisciplined behaviour affects the individual in the society. *12 marks*

6. a. Highlight **four** ways in which Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) contribute to the development of Ghana. *8 marks*
b. Outline **four** measures that can be taken to improve agricultural output in Ghana. *12 marks*

END OF PAPER TWO