

## 5 Data Structures

### 12th Standard

### Computer Science

#### Multiple Choice Question

11 x 1 = 11

- 1) \_\_\_\_\_are container which store the heterogeneous elements of any type  
(a) Lists  
(b) stacks (c) Queues (d) Arrays
- 2) Index number\_\_\_\_\_ represent the first element of the list  
(a) 1 (b) -1 (c) 0 (d) all of these
- 3) Which method is used to add element to a list but at specified index number?  
(a) append() (b) extend () (c) insert () (d) all of these
- 4) Which of the following operator is used to replicate the list in Python?  
(a) + (b) \* (c) % (d) \*\*
- 5) Which of the following is not an inherent application of stack?  
(a) Reversing a string (b) Evaluation of postfix expression (c) Implementation of recursion  
(d) Job scheduling
- 6) The postfix form of the expression  $(A + B) * (C * D - E) * F / G$  is?  
(a)  $AB + CD * E - FG / **$  (b)  $AB + CD * E - F ** G /$  (c)  $AB + CD * E - * F * G /$  (d)  $AB + CDE * - * F * G /$
- 7) The data structure required to check whether an expression contains balanced parenthesis is  
(a) Stack (b) Queue (c) Array (d) Tree
- 8) What data structure would you mostly likely see in a non recursive implementation of a recursive algorithm?  
(a) Linked List (b) Stack (c) Array (d) Tree
- 9) The prefix form of  $A - B / (C * D ^ E)$  is  
(a)  $- / * ^ ACBDE$  (b)  $- A / B * C ^ DE$  (c)  $- ABCD * ^ DE$  (d)  $- A / BC * ^ DE$
- 10) The result of evaluating the postfix expression 5, 4, 6, +, \*, 4, 9, 3, 1, +, \* is?  
(a) 600 (b) 350 (c) 650 (d) 588
- 11) Consider the following operation performed on a stack of size 5.  
Push(1);  
Pop ();  
Push(2);  
Push(3);  
Pop ();  
Push(4);  
Pop ();  
Pop ()  
Push(5);  
After the completion of all operation, the number of elements present in stack are  
(a) 1 (b) 2 (c) 3 (d) 4

#### 2 Marks

25 x 2 = 50

- 12) Define a data structure.

- 13) Find the value of following questions based on list  
Value = (45,32,98, -78,- 6, 'Hello', 'Honesty']  
(i) Value [5]  
(ii) value(- 4)
- 14) Write a program which will find all such numbers which are divisible by 8 but are not a multiple of 5, between 500 and 1000 (both included).
- 15) Give difference between an array and a list in Python.
- 16) How can the members of a list accessed in Python?
- 17) Write a program to find the sum of all elements in a list
- 18) Evaluate the following Postfix notation of expression: 4,2,\*22,5,6+,/, -
- 19) Evaluate the following postfix notation of expression:  
2,3,\*,24,2,6,\*,/, -
- 20) Evaluate following postfix expression using a stack:  
30, 5, 2, \*,12, 6, 1, +, -, 3, +
- 21) Evaluate the following postfix notation of expression, show status of stack after every operation.  
12, 2, /, 34, 20, -, +, 5, +
- 22) Evaluate the following postfix notation of expression.  
False, True, NOT, OR, True, False, AND, OR
- 23) Write equivalent postfix expressions for the following infix expression:  
 $a+b*d = (a+(b*d))$
- 24) Evaluate following postfix expression using a stack.  
28, 8, 4, /, +
- 25) Evaluate the expression  $562 + *124/ -$  in tabular form showing stack status after every step.
- 26) Write a program to print a string in reverse order
- 27) Write a Python program to check if a string is a palindrome or not.
- 28) Evaluate the following Postfix expression: 20,10, -, 15, 3, /, +,5, \*
- 29) Convert  $(A+ (B*C - (D / E ^ F) * G) * H)$  into postfix form showing stack status after every step.
- 30) Convert (True AND False) OR (False AND True) into postfix form using stack
- 31) Evaluate the following postfix notation of expression. Show status of stack after every operation.  
12,2, \*, 24, 20, -, +,8, -
- 32) Give few applications of stack.
- 33) Convert to postfix notation  $((A+B)C/D+E\uparrow F)/G$
- 34) Evaluate the following postfix notation of expression. Show status of stack after every operation. 22, 11, I, 14,10,-, +, 5, -
- 35) Evaluate using stack 10, 3,\*,30, 2,\*, -
- 36) Evaluate the following postfix expression. Show the status of stack after execution of each operation separately:  
2, 13, + , 5, -, 6, 3, /, 5, \*, <

3 Marks

9 x 3 = 27

- 37) Write a Python program to enter two lists and merge them. Also display merged list.

- 38) Explain the following methods  
(i) Insert()  
(ii) extend()  
(iii) remove()  
(iv) pop()
- 39) Write a program to find the union of two lists which are entered by user.
- 40) Write an algorithm to evaluate postfix expression.
- 41) Write an algorithm to convert infix to postfix.
- 42) Write an algorithm to implement push operation.
- 43) Write an algorithm to implement pop operation.
- 44) What are infix, prefix, postfix notations?
- 45) Write a python program to demonstrate implementation of stack using lists with proper documentation.

4 Marks

3 x 4 = 12

- 46) Write Add new(Book) and Remove(Book) methods in Python to Add a new Book and Remove a Book from a List of Books, considering them to act as PUSH and POP operations of the data structure stack.
- 47) Write a function to push any student's information to stack.
- 48) Write a program to implement a stack for these book details (bookno, bookname). That is, now each item node of the stack contains two types of information a bookno and its name. Just implement push and display operations.

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