## SICHA POEM

PROJECT LIKKUTEI SICHOS | 5783 - YEAR OF HAKHEL



## Likkutei Sichos, Vol. 24 Devarim, Sicha 1

- By Rabbi Mottel Friedman, Coral Springs, FL

Right before passing away, the Torah does tell Moshe explained the whole Torah to the Bnei Yisroel And to make sure that all the Jews were thoroughly Torah-educated Into seventy languages the Torah he translated

Later in our history Torah was translated again When King Ptolemy had it translated by five rabbis, righteous men Chazal say that day is one the saddest that the Jewish people have "It is difficult as the day the Yidden made the Golden Calf!"

A few questions to ponder to help us understand: If it was so bad to translate Torah at Ptolemy's command Because it could lead to misunderstanding and confusion could be sewn Why did Moshe translate Torah voluntarily and on his own?

A second question we must ask to help make things clear: The sin of the Golden Calf was one of the worst and most severe And most damaging experiences our nation has ever had Could translating the Torah really be as bad?

And finally the Gemara says that the day Hillel was forced To sit like a student in front of Shammai was one of the worst "As difficult as the day the Eigel was made" Chazal tell us sadly But could it really be as bad? That's question number three



The answer is: the Gemara chooses its words with thought and care And we must take the time to examine precisely what's written there: Those days aren't as bad as when the Jews served the Eigel and prostrated Rather, they're as bad as the day the Eigel was simply created

When the calf was made, there was still room to believe That Aharon would keep the Jews from sin and there'd be no call to grieve The calf created the possibility that it would be a terrible day But until they actually sinned it could have ended a different way

The same is true of translating the Torah and its teaching People might misunderstand with negative results far-reaching So it's "like the day the calf was made" because of what might be It was something that had the potential to end in catastrophe

And the same holds true of Hillel being forced to be humbled and sit in his place Although the halacha follows Hillel in almost every other case Making him sit like a student before Shammai might compel People to start ruling like Shammai in other cases as well

Now despite the possibility, these concerns never came to be Because the Torah was translated wisely and with sensitivity And Hillel's sitting before Shammai actually led to something good In some cases Shammai ruled more leniently than he normally would

\*\*\*

