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Rabbi's Article

Jacob the Shepherd of <u>Sheep</u>

Jacob's primary occupation for twenty years was to shepherd the sheep of Laban, from which (-Genesis 30:43), "And the man became exceedingly wealthy, and he had prolific sheep," and even his, "and maidservants and manservants, and camels and donkeys," were through (-Rashi ibid), "He would sell his sheep at a high price and purchase all these for himself." Nevertheless, we find Jacob telling Esau (-ibid 32:6), first, "I have acquired oxen and donkeys," and only then, "sheep, (manservants, and maidservants)."

Being that, "*The actions of forefathers are signs for their offspring* (-MaHRSh"A, Avodah Zorah 8b; See Bereishit Rabbah 48:7)," hence, every Jew must spiritually have (i) the primary service of, "*sheep*," to the point of, "*exceedingly wealthy*," (ii) and nevertheless, we exchange of our sheep for, "*maidservants and manservants, and camels and donkeys*," and (iii) to *Esau* we mention, "*sheep*," after, "*oxen and donkeys*."

The Midrash (-<u>Link</u>; Shir HaShirim Rabba 2:16) teaches, "*He* (G-d) *is a Father to me* (Israel), *and I am a son to Him... He is a Shepherd to me... I am His flock.*" In our *Father/son*, relationship with G-d, even though our soul is (-Likkutei Torah, R"H 62d), "*All one* (with G-d) *and is not separated from Him, blessed be He, at all,*" nevertheless, the very title *son* denotes a separate existence, cherished and loved by his, *Father*. This relationship of G-d being our *Father*, and us being G-d's *son*, can only exist within the *Finite Light* of the *Order of Evolution*, which is the source of all creations, and hence, the relationship between this *Finite Light* and the *creation*. However, to the *Infinite Light*, which is *beyond* the *Order of Evolution* (-Ecclesiastics 4:8), "*He has neither son nor brother,*" and there exists nothing (*Father/son*) but *Him*. Rather, within the *Infinite Light*, the existence and belovedness of Israel is as that of the *sheep* to their *Shepherd*, to Whom the sheep have no relational comparison of worth. Meaning that the existence and belovedness of Israel within the *Infinite Light* is not due to who Israel *is* (existence), but of their humility and self-negation (non-existence). This is the metaphor of Israel being like *sheep*, for (-Likkutei Torah, Emor 36a), "*within sheep there is a greater nature of self-negation* (obedience) *that within any other animal.*"

In our service to G-d: The *Father/son* relationship is *Torah-study*, which begets the conscious existence of one's own intellect (*existence*). And even though, the doorstep into Torah-study is (-Brochot 17a), "*May my soul be like dust to all*," in order that there be, "*Open my heart to Your Torah*," nevertheless, this self-negation is but a *prerequisite* and *foundation* to Torah-study, while Torah-study itself demands the existence of one's intellect. The *Shepherd/sheep* relationship is *Mitzvot-observance*. The Hebrew word for *sheep* is *tzoin* (*Jxx*) related to the word *yeziah* (*ixit out of*. Meaning to exit from the, "*Four cubits of Torah-study*," to the *outside* service of Mitzvot-observance; refining and elevating the physical world into becoming a, "*Dwelling place for Him*." And it is specifically this service --of *stepping out of self*, *descending* into the physical realm and paradigm,-- which brings the humility and a negation of self and personal wants, in order to fulfill <u>*G-d's*</u> will and desire.

Jacob, in his <u>father's</u> house, in the category of <u>son</u>, was (-Genesis 25:27), "Jacob was... dwelling in tents," (-ibid, Rashi), "The (<u>Torah-study</u>) tent of Shem and the (<u>Torah-study</u>) tent of Eber." It is only when (-ibid 28:11), "And Jacob <u>left</u> (**usu**)," the Torah-study tents, and became involved into the Shepherd/sheep service, in which Jacob <u>left</u> his own wants, self-negation (<u>sheep</u>), that Jacob was able to achieve, "And the man became (lit. <u>burst forth</u>) exceedingly wealthy." For only through self-negation (<u>sheep</u>) one <u>bursts out</u> of the finite confinement of the Order of Evolution, and reaches into the Infinite Light, <u>beyond</u> the Order of Evolution, the, "<u>Exceedingly</u> wealthy."

And just as Torah-study (*existence*) demands the prerequisite of self-negation, so too, Mitzvot-observance (*self-negation*) demands that it permeate our intellect (*existence*) with the, "*be bold* (*existence*) *as a leopard... strong* (*existence*) *as a lion... not to be ashamed of scoffers.*" But, this *existence* must be built <u>only</u> upon the foundation of humility (sheep). Hence, Jacob sold <u>some</u> (not all!) <u>sheep</u> (*humility*) in order to buy, "(*existence*) *maidservants and manservants, and camels and donkeys.*" However, when impressing upon Esau not to attack him, Jacob first puts forth, "*I have acquired oxen and donkeys* (*existence*)," and only then, "*sheep,* (*humility*)," letting Esau know that even Jacob's strength is not of his own, but that of his humility to G-d.