

# Chapter 4

Lesson: Fragment - Mawsoof & Sifah

# 4.3

## Notes:

- Can think of it as a noun and adjective:
- In English the adjective (describing word comes first) then the described word
  - ex. loud kids, blue car, tall boy
- In Arabic the described word (موصوف) comes first and then the adjective صفة
- موصوف must come first and then the صفة
- Can have only one موصوف and you can have multiple صفة
- MUST MATCH in all 4 properties
- Can have word(s) between the موصوف and its صفة

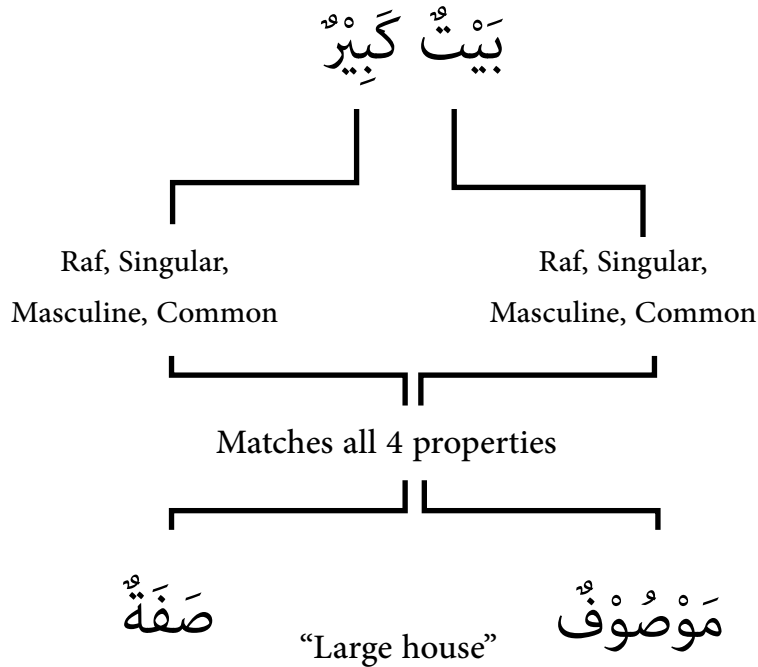
## Vocabulary:

صَغِيرٌ	كَبِيرٌ	قَبِيحٌ	جَمِيلٌ	وَسِعٌ
small	big	ugly	beautiful	wide
بَطِيءٌ	سَرِيعٌ	رَحِيمٌ	غَلِيظٌ	ضَيِّقٌ
slow	fast	merciful	harsh	narrow

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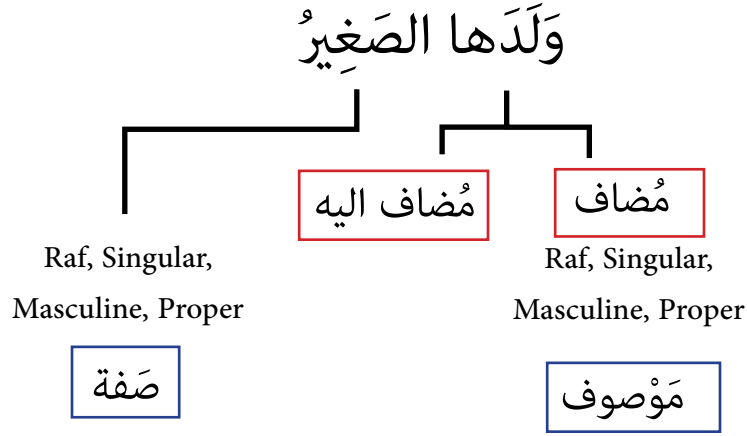
## Examples:

new student(m)	طالب جديد
new student(f)	طالبة جديدة
Pious men	رِجَالٌ صَالِحُونَ
Old books	كُتُبٌ قَدِيمَةٌ
Two tall mountains	جَبَلَانِ طَوِيلَانِ

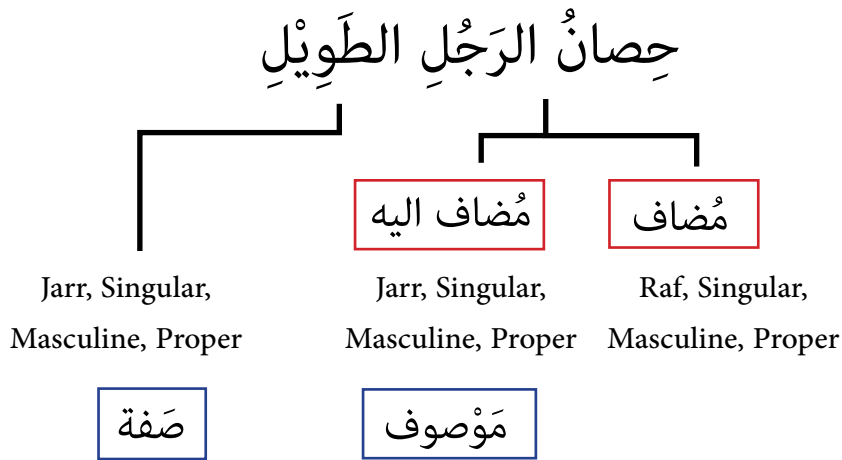
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- إضافة can not have any words between the مُضَافٌ and the مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ
- صَفَةٌ can have a word(s) between it's مَوْصُوفٌ
- any attached pronoun to an اسم will automatically become an إضافة



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### Exercise:

beautiful garden	
big school	
merciful teacher	
small boy	
harsh sound	
tall mountain	
strong boy	
wide river	
small house	
ugly dog	

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## Exercise:

إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَاهُ قُرْآنًا عَرَبِيًّا لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ

فِيهَا كُتِبَ قِيمَةٌ

رُسُلًا مُبَشِّرِينَ وَمُنذِرِينَ لِئَلَّا يَكُونَ لِلنَّاسِ عَلَى اللَّهِ حُجَّةٌ بَعْدَ الرُّسُلِ

قُلْ إِنِّي هَدَانِي رَبِّي إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ دِينًا قِيمًا

رَسُولٌ مِنَ اللَّهِ يَتْلُو صُحُفًا مُطَهَّرَةً

فِي جَنَّةٍ عَالِيَةٍ

لَكُمْ فِيهَا فَاكِهَةٌ كَثِيرَةٌ مِنْهَا تَأْكُلُونَ

وَأَدْخِلْنِي بِرَحْمَتِكَ فِي عِبَادِكَ الصَّالِحِينَ