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#### Code No.: 10437 E Sub. Code: AMBA 63

## B.B.A. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

#### Sixth Semester

Business Administration - Core

## TOTAL QUALITY MANAGEMENT

(For those who joined in July 2020 only)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A --  $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- Quality is conformance to requirements. Identify 1. the quality guru who said this.
  - (a) Ishikawa
- (b) Crosby
- (d) Deming
- The product quality after using TQM philosophy
  - (a) Increases
  - (b) Decreases
  - (c) Remains the same
  - (d) We cannot comment on product quality
- Which of the following is a stitch-in-time technique aiming at avoiding breakdowns?
  - (a) Forecasting
- (b) Routine maintenance
- (c) Poka Yoke
- (d) Benchmarking
- Which of the following technique is used in quality maintenance?
  - (a) Benchmarking
  - (b) Employee empowerment
  - (c) Root cause analysis
  - (d) Forecasting
- Which of the following is not an example of an International Quality Award?
  - (a) Oscars
  - (b) The Deming Prize
  - (c) The European Quality Award
  - (d) Asia-Pacific Area Golden Quality Award
- Which of the following represents India in ISO?
  - (a) PFRDA
- (b) FSSAI
- (c) BIS
- (d) BCCI
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- expression of dissatisfaction with a product/service, either orally or in writing, from an internal customer or external customer is called
  - (a) customer needs
  - (b) customer delight
  - (c) customer expectations
  - (d) customer complaints
- Quality leaders focus on maintenance.
  - (a) Continuous improvement
  - (b) Discontinuous improvement
  - (c) Static improvement
  - (d) Aesthetics
- 5. What is the percentage accuracy in the six sigma process?
  - (a) 99.8%
- (b) 99.1%
- (c) 99.05%
- (d) 99.99966%
- Which tool is used to break down the complex customer needs into key customer needs in QFD approach?
  - (a) Voice of customers (b) Affinity diagram
  - (c) Poka Yoke
- (d) 5S

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# PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b). Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) Explain the Dimensions of product quality.

- (b) Explain briefly the TQM objectives.
- 12. (a) Discuss the various characteristics of a quality leader.

Or

- (b) Write in short the factors that Influence Customer Satisfaction.
- (a) Explain the stages of six sigma in process 13. improvement.

Or

- (b) Write down the objectives of Benchmarking.
- (a) What is TPM? Explain the objectives of TPM.

Or

- (b) List the benefits of FMEA.
- 15. (a) What are the benefits of ISO 9000 standards?

Or

(b) Write short notes on Business Process Reengineering.

## PART C - (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b) Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

(a) Explain in detail the evolution of TQM.

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- (b) Explain Deming's 14 principles for Total Quality Management.
- (a) Define quality circles and Enumerate the various characteristics of quality circles.

Or

- (b) Who are customers? Explain the different types of customers.
- (a) Define and explain the different types of Benchmarking in detail.

Or

- (b) What is meant by Quality Function Deployment? Briefly explain the steps involved in QFD.
- 19. (a) Explain in detail the eight pillars of TPM.

Or

(b) Discuss the objectives and benefits of FMEA?

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 (a) Explain briefly the scope and purpose of ISO 9000 Series standards.

Or

(b) Explain the importance of MalcolmBaldrige National Quality award.

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