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Reg. No.:....

Code No.: 7443

Sub. Code: ZZOM 11

M.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

First Semester

Zoology - Core

STRUCTURE AND FUNCTIONS OF INVERTEBRATES

(For those who joined in July 2021 - 2022 onwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer.

- 1. Bentham and Hooker gave which system of classification?
 - (a) numerical
 - (b) phylogenetic
 - (c) artificial
 - (d) natural

- 6. The yellow colour of urine is due to the presence of
 - , (a) Bile
- (b) Lymph
- (c) Cholesterol
- (d) Urobilin
- 7. Which of the following is the property of a neuron?
 - (a) Conductivity
 - (b) Excitability
 - (c) Both of these
 - (d) None of these
- 8. How many pairs of ganglia have fused together to form the insect brain?
 - (a) two
- (b) three
- (c) four
- (d) six
- 9. Bipinnaria larva is the free-swimming larva of
 - (a) Antedon
 - (b) Star-fish
 - (c) Echinus
 - (d) Holothuria
- Mysis is a larva of
 - (a) star fish
- (b) penaeus
- (c) aurelia
- (d) amoeba

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- 2. Linnaeus evolved a system of nomenclature called
 - a) vernacular
- (b) monomial
- (c) binomial
- (d) polynomial
- 3. The skeleton supported by fluid pressure, and common among simple invertebrate organisms is called as
 - (a) Hydrostatic skeleton
 - (b) Exoskeleton
 - (c) Endoskeleton
 - (d) None
- 4. The chief function of nematocyst is
 - (a) to paralyse its prey
 - (b) to test the quality of water
 - (c) to capture its prey
 - (d) to test the quality of food
- The subclass of Bivalvia in which gills degenerate and respiratory function is entirely taken up by the mantle
 - (a) Protobranchia
 - (b) Septibranchia
 - (c) Filibranchia
 - (d) Eulamellibranchia

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PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, Choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) Distinguish between Protostomia and Deuterostomia.

Or

- (b) Explain the process of identification of species.
- 12. (a) Describe the locomotory organelle in euglena.

Or

- (b) Illustrate the hydrostatic movements in Annelids.
- 13. (a) List out the types of gills.

Or

- (b) Explain the tubular and neurogenic heart.
- 14. (a) Write the nereis nervous system.

Or

(b) Explain the nervous system of pila.

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15. (a) Illustrate the crustacean larval forms.

Or

(b) Write the distinctive characters of Acanthocephala.

PART C — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Discuss the rules of nomenclature.

Or

- (b) Describe the cytological approach in taxonomy.
- 17. (a) Describe the feeding mechanism in Mollusca.

Or

- (b) Illustrate the feeding mechanism in arthropods.
- 18. (a) Enumerate the Mechanism of respiration.

Or

(b) Describe role of Malphighian tubules in excretion.

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19. (a) Specify the nervous system of cockroach.

Or

- (b) Discuss the trends in neural evolution.
- 20. (a) Illustrate the salient features of Brachiopoda.

Or

(b) Describe the salient features and affinities of Ectoprocta.

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