Date: March 6th, 2023

Dr. Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus. World Health Organization WHO Headquarters Avenue Appia 20 1211 Geneva 27

Subject: Chemical Attack on Girls' Schools in Iran

Dear Dr. Ghebreyesus,

We, a group of individuals with Iranian heritage who are healthcare experts, are writing to address the recent incidents of poisoning among Iranian schoolgirls.

Over100 schools have reported cases of mysterious poisoning affecting thousands of girls, with two fatalities already reported. Despite this, there has been no chemical analysis conducted, and the short and long-term effects of this poison remain unknown. These incidents occurred during a time of uprising for women's rights and freedom in Iran, leading us to believe that they may be deliberate attacks by religious groups affiliated with the regime in Iran opposed to girls' education and in responding to the punishment of protesters.

We are concerned about the conflicting statements made by officials regarding the cause of the poisonings, which have contributed to fear and anxiety among the population. In particular, the health minister has stated that investigating the origin of the poison is not within his ministry's scope.

The health emergency list outlines the disease outbreaks, disasters, and humanitarian crises that require the vital intervention of the World Health Organization (WHO) to assist countries in responding to and recovering from emergencies with public health implications .Therefore, we urge the World Health Organization (WHO) to take the following actions:

- 1. Appoint a senior member to lead a team of scientists formed by specialists in epidemiology, medical toxicology, chemistry, and medicine to conduct an evidence-based assessment of the situation and collect appropriate samples for toxicological analysis.
- 2. Integrate awareness of gas poisoning, short-term, and long-term care procedures, and vulnerabilities into all WHO activities related to schoolgirls.

We urge that the WHO can assist in addressing this life-threatening attack as expeditiously as possible and help protect the health and well-being of Iranian schoolgirls.

Sincerely,

Medical Alliance for Health Services Abroad MAHSA Medical

- 1. Kamiar Alaei MD, MPH, MS, DrPH, MSt; Professor California State University USA
- 2. Mehdi Mirsaeidi MD, MPH; Professor, University of Florida, Florida, USA
- 3. Kaveh Alizadeh MD, FACS Professor, New York Medical College
- 4. Mahtab Jafari, PhD Professor University of California, Irvine, CA, USA
- 5. Reza Behrouz, DO, FAAN, FAHA; Professor, University of Texas, USA
- 6. Milad Sharifpour MD; Associate Professor Cedars Sinai Medical Center, California, USA
- 7. Seyed Javad Moghaddam, MD; Associate Professor UT MD Anderson Cancer Center, Texas, USA
- 8. Soheila Doosti MD; Associate professor, University of Missouri in Kansas, Kansas, USA
- 9. Nahal Rose Lalefar, MD; Associate Professor of Pediatrics, UCSF, California, USA
- 10. Dr. Kamran Parsa, Associate professor, Riverside University Neurosurgery, CA, USA
- 11. Amir H Fallahian, MD, DABR Associate Professor, University of Southern California, USA
- 12. Jinous Saremian, MD, Associate Professor, University of Florida, USA
- 13. Arash Shadfar, MD, Clinical Associate Professor of Psychiatry, Western University of health sciences, CA, USA
- 14. Alisan Fathalizadeh, MD MPH Associate Professor, Duke University, USA
- 15. Arash Alaei, MD California State University, CA, USA
- 16. Hamidreza Abdi, MD; FEBU, FRCSC, Adjunct professor of urology, Western University, London Ontario, Canada
- 17. Ashkan Eftekhari, MD PHD; Assistant Professor, Aalborg University, Northern Region, Denmark
- 18. Mehrnaz Hadian, MD, JD, FCCM, Clinical Assistant Professor of Medicine, UCLA and Associate Professor of Law, Southwestern Law School, CA, USA
- 19. Shabnam Pooya, Assistant Professor of Nutrition, California State University, Fresno, CA, USA
- Majid Moteabbed MD FRCPC, Clinical Assistant Professor, University of British Columbia, North Vancouver, BC, Canada
- 21. Farhad K Elyaderani, Assistant professor of neurology, Assistant professor of neurology, Regional Neurological Associates, Ardsley, NY, USA
- 22. Anahita Tavoosi, MD, Assistant professor of Tehran University of medical sciences, Tehran University of Medical sciences, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada
- 23. Masoud Dara MD. PhD; Honorary Senior Lecturer, Queen Mary University of London, Bavaria, Germany
- 24. Kevin Rod FCFP, DFCM University of Toronto, Ontario, Canada
- 25. Foojan Zeine, Psy.D, California State University Long Beach, CA, USA
- 26. Atieh Seif, MD California State University Long Beach CA USA
- 27. Nazanin Silver, MD; Olympus Corporation, USA
- 28. Samareh Moussavand, MD; University Hospitals of Cleveland, USA
- 29. Moussavand Tranquillity, MD; Tranquillity Center, Ohio, USA
- 30. Koorosh Karimi, MD; Sonderborg, Søndeiyjland, Denmark
- 31. Omid Ashouri, MD; Kaiser Permanent, California, USA
- 32. Jaleh Niazi, M.S., M.D; Medical Staff, University of California San Francisco USA
- 33. Mahnaz Jalali, MD; Kaiser Permanent, California, USA
- 34. Paria Yaghoubi Jami PhD; University of Alabama at Birmingham, Alabama, USA
- 35. Mehrdad Torkaman, MD; Green Family Wellness Center British Columbia, Canada
- 36. Fatemeh Esfahani MD; Cardiology of Southern California, California, USA
- 37. Gezel Saheli MD; Pacific Palisades, California, USA
- 38. Mohammad Kazem Attari MD; Padder Health, Virginia, USA
- 39. Newsha Lajevardi, MD; Aventura, Florida, USA
- 40. Reza Aghaei, PA; Columbia urgent care, Missouri, USA
- 41. Anna Askari, MD; Aliso Viejo, California, USA
- 42. Aryana Davani; One Medical, CA, USA

- 43. Shahla Moghbel, DO; San Mateo, California, USA
- 44. Farzam Vaziri PhD, University of California, Davis, California, USA
- 45. Mehdi Saeidpour, MD; Bridgeman Downs, QLD, Australia
- 46. Parinaz Barahimi; Gold Coast, QLD, Australia
- 47. Maryam Sattari, MD; Toowong, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia
- 48. Jaleh Jahangiri, WA, Australia
- 49. Halimeh Baansaf; Northern health, Victoria, Australia
- 50. Masoud Asgari MD; FCAP, FASDP, Modesto, California, USA
- 51. Faranak Mohammadpour, MD; California, USA
- 52. Haleh Farzanmehr, MD, FCAP; Genex Laboratory Professional Corp, California, USA
- 53. Ali Poyan Mehr; Kaiser Permanente California, USA
- 54. Azita Abdollahian; Social worker, Sydney, NSW, Australia
- 55. Paliza Kalanaki-Bassford; Perth, Western Australia, Australia
- 56. Forouzan Nateghi, Slade Health Sydney, NSW, Australia
- 57. Esmat Shojaee; Surex Consulting Pty Ltd, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia
- 58. Niloofar Rasooli; NSW, Australia
- 59. Azita Damandan, Beaumont Hills, New South Wales, Australia
- 60. Katrin Rabiei, MD, PhD; Institution of Neuroscience & Physiology, Gothenburg University, Sweden
- 61. Amin Amenien, DDS, BSc, MSc; Angel smile and Orthodontics, London, United Kingdom
- 62. Sepideh Pakrah, MD; Brisbane, QLD, Australia
- 63. Shirin G/Ahangari, M.D; Family and walk-in clinic, North York, Ontario, Canada
- 64. Amir Naji Rad, Melbourne, Vic, Australia
- 65. Sevil Hemayat, MD, UMASS Memorial Medical Center, Worcester, Massachusetts, USA
- 66. Fara Babaki, Prevention and Control of Infections, Public Health, Montreal, Canada
- 67. Mohsen Nagahi, M.D., British Colombia, Canada
- 68. Arshan Beyzaei Arani, MD, VA, USA
- 69. Sepideh Mirfakhraie, MD, CA, USA
- 70. Omid Jafari, MD, California, USA
- 71. Saeide Rezvaninejad, MD, CA, USA
- 72. Herby Maddy Ganshoren, Brussels, Belgium
- 73. Paria Pourmalek, Adjunct Faculty, ATSU, AZ, USA
- 74. Abdolrazagh Hashemi Shahraki, Research assistant, University of Florida, USA
- 75. Allen Ghorashi DDS, Valley Dental Group, Ramsey, NJ, USA
- 76. Anahita Kooschi, Saint-Gilles, Brussels, Belgium
- 77. Mehdi Ghajar, MD, California Eye Institute, Fresno, CA, United States
- 78. Afarin Elahi, RPh, Fresno, California, USA
- 79. Sahar Derakhshanian, MD, CA, USA
- 80. Tarsa Hatefi Dds, CA, USA
- 81. Gity Supervizer, Nurse practitioner, UCSF, CA, USA
- 82. Kiyarash Mohajer, MD, Kaiser Permanente, CA, USA
- 83. Behi Raissi, MD, Calgary, AB, Canada
- 84. Cyrus Motamed, Paris, France
- 85. Azita Shirneshan, Sydney NSW, Australia
- 86. Reza Kermani MD, Los Angeles, CA, USA
- 87. Behinaz Raissi, MD, Yale University, CT, USA

- 88. Reza MesbahMD, California, USA
- 89. Farnaz Moshiri, Houston, TX USA
- 90. Tara Beigi, Vancouver, BC, Canada
- 91. Javad Siami, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia
- 92. Arman Mir, Sydney, NSW, Australia
- 93. Arezoo Mojaverian, Head of the international students department, Madrid, Spain
- 94. Nasim Ahrari, Madrid, Spain
- 95. Shohreh Entesari, Iranian Women Organization SA, Watson, ACT, Australia
- 96. Jamshid Entesari, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia
- 97. Shafa Amirsoltani, NA, Best Practice Dental, Elmwood Park, Illinois, USA
- 98. Nahal Vessal DMD MSCD FRCDC, Westside Endodontist, Calgary, Alberta, Canada
- 99. Mehrnoosh Mehrabani, Private business, Tehran, Tehran, Iran
- 100. Amirreza Elahian, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada
- 101. Mohammad Taher, MD Neurological Associated, American Fork, Utah, USA
- 102. Parisa Azhdarianfard, LCPC, CADC, Aram Connection, Buffalo Grove, IL, US
- 103. Rush Tadbiri, Cape Cod healthcare, Bourne, MA, USA
- 104. Bhnoosh Rahavard, MD, California, United States
- 105. Farideh Najafi, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA
- 106. Poneh Rahimi, MD, California, USA
- 107. Sousan Amiri LMFT, Sousan Amiri Therapy, Westlake Village, CA, USA
- 108. Farzad Forohar, North shore digestive medicine, Smithtown, NY, USA
- 109. Sam Amiri, Quality director at Mirum Pharmaceutical, CA, USA
- 110. Irman Forghani, MD, Assistant Professor, Miami, FL, USA
- 111. Mitra Arjang, MD, CCFP, Clinical lecturer, University of Calgary, Canada
- 112. Shaheen Vahdani, MD, MBA, MsHIM, ACHE, RHIA, CDIP, Hartford Healthcare, California, United States
- 113. Shayan Amiri, Fontana, CA, United States
- 114. Farizeh Khosravi, DDS Sweden, Craven Park Dental Clinic, London, United Kingdom
- 115. Shideh Rezaei Deal, MD, VA, United States
- 116. Maryam Hashemi, Manager at Neurodiagnostic, UCI Health, CA, USA
- 117. Farzad Moussavi, MD, Southern California Permanente Medical Group, CA, USA
- 118. Mitra Ansari, San Diego, CA, USA
- 119. Shirin Amani Azari, Psychotherapist, United Kingdom, Bickley, United Kingdom
- 120. Dary Aeitabar, Bonn, NRW, Germany
- 121. Rahim Shafa MD, FASAM, DFAPA, Metrowest & Greater Boston CNS Research Center, Natick, MA, USA
- 122. Maral Eghtesad, Budapest, Hungary
- 123. Maryam Jalali, MD, Salinas Valley Health, CA, USA
- 124. Babak Firoozi, MD, Memorial Care Medical Group, CA, USA
- 125. Aya Sayah, ULB, Brussels, Brussels capital, Belgium
- 126. Hengameh Roohi, PhD California Department of Correction and Rehabilitation, CA,USA
- 127. Pardis Irannejad MD Kaiser Permanente, CA, USA