

G12 ECZ CIVIC EDUCATION 2014 PAPER 1 SOLUTIONS

Grade 12 ECZ Civic Education 2014 Paper 1 (2030/1)

50 multiple-choice questions

The full question paper appears first — worked answers follow.

EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA

Joint Examination for the School Certificate
and General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

CIVIC EDUCATION **2030/1** **PAPER 1**

Friday

17 OCTOBER 2014

Additional materials:

Multiple Choice answer sheet

Soft clean eraser

Soft pencil (type B or HB is recommended)

TIME: 1 hour 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1** Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
- 2** Ensure that your name, centre number and candidate number are correctly written on the Answer Sheet provided.
- 3** There are **fifty (50)** questions in this paper. Answer **all** questions.
- 4** For each question there are four possible answers, **A, B, C** and **D**. Choose the correct one and shade your choice in clear pencil on the separate Answer Sheet.
- 5** **Read very carefully the instructions on the Answer Sheet.**

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- 1** Each correct answer will score one mark.
- 2** **Cell-phones are not allowed in the examination room.**

www.zedpastpapers.com

- 1 A citizen has personal and civic responsibilities, which of the following does not fall under personal responsibilities?
 - A Adhering to morals
 - B Performing public services
 - C Supporting a family
 - D Taking care of one's self
- 2 Mrs Ntobo of Malawi was granted a Zambian Citizenship after having lived in Zambia for fifteen years. Her citizenship was based on the ...
 - A principle of declaration.
 - B prerequisite of renunciation.
 - C rule of residence.
 - D the principle expatriation.
- 3 A British couple travelled to Zambia for the United Nations World Tourism Conference. While in Zambia, a baby was born. According to the rule of Jus Sanguinis, which citizenship does the new born baby belong to?
 - A Britain
 - B Britain and Zambia
 - C United Nations
 - D Zambia
- 4 The aspects of citizenship acknowledges the value of self-discipline and self-control. Who among the following four citizens is said to have this moral aspect ...
 - A John Mabvuto serving a sentence in prison for assaulting his neighbour.
 - B Kalumbi who abducted a young school girl.
 - C Mr Bupito a cashier at Mulwanda's shop has never stolen for 25 years
 - D Mwila who has left his family and married to another woman in Chiba village.
- 5 What is the meaning of the term 'Rule of Law'?
 - A Government leaders are above the law.
 - B It makes government leaders accountable to the appointing authorities.
 - C There should be discriminatory application of the laws.
 - D Those in power rule the country in accordance with the constitution and other laws of the country.
- 6 During the colonial era in Northern Rhodesia, Britain adopted a policy known as indirect rule. This implied that ...
 - A Britain ruled the people through their traditional leaders
 - B People participated in the governance of their country.
 - C The chiefs were not allowed to enjoy their powers.
 - D The traditional leaders were allowed to vote on behalf of the people.
- 7 "The House of chiefs is a costly talking shop, and plays an insignificant advisory role. It has no real influence on issues of development and governance, hence the need to change the role of the House." The writer is advocating for the house of chiefs to ...
 - A be strengthened by giving it legislative powers.
 - B enjoy full democratic right.
 - C enjoy full democratic rights as a democratic institution.
 - D have full allegiance to the president.

www.zedpastpapers.com

- 8 Rituals done when naming a new born baby, initiation, marriage and death are examples of ...
 - A common cultural practices.
 - B cultural diversity.
 - C cultural imperialism.
 - D rites of passage.
- 9 Society which recognises and respects the contributions of various cultures can be classified under ...
 - A counter culture.
 - B cultural heterogeneity.
 - C cultural homogeneity.
 - D mass culture.
- 10 Which of the following below best classifies the characteristics of culture?
 - A Dynamic, learnt, cumulative and comprehensive.
 - B Dynamic, religion, comprehensive and language.
 - C Mass, popular, synthetic and folk.
 - D Religion, language, Aesthetics and education.
- 11 A substance that makes one have distorted images to produce an illusion is known as ...
 - A depressants.
 - B hallucinogens.
 - C inhalants.
 - D stimulants.
- 12 People who do not belong to any family may find themselves roaming the streets and resort to substance abuse as an escape from loneliness. Street kids find themselves in such a situation. This cause of substance abuse is referred to as ...
 - A alienation.
 - B curiosity.
 - C peer pressure.
 - D urbanisation.
- 13 Substances used for medical purposes which can easily be bought are called ...
 - A illicit substances.
 - B legal substances.
 - C opiates.
 - D over the counter substances.
- 14 Under which category of corruption does personal greed and dishonest fall?
 - A Economic causes
 - B Political causes
 - C Psychological causes
 - D Social causes

- 15 Police Traffic officers are in some cases offered bribes at roadblocks by minibus drivers. This happens even when the traffic officers have not solicited for bribes or even interested to receive bribes. Minibus passengers too are unwilling to report or stop such a trend instead they are preoccupied with reaching their destination. This tolerance to corruption is caused by ...
- A lack of political will.
 - B low salaries and wages.
 - C public reaction.
 - D unnecessary procedures and road blocks.
- 16 Mr Ndanda is an up-coming contractor in road construction and an article in the post news paper has appeared where the government is looking for a competent contractor to repair the road between Chadiza and Petauke. To win the contract, he paid K15 thousand to an official at the National Tender Board. What category of corruption is this?
- A Grand corruption
 - B Economic corruption
 - C Petty corruption
 - D Political corruption
- 17 What was the main amendment of the Mwanakatwe Constitutional Review Commission?
- A Establishment of a One Party Participatory Democracy.
 - B Reverting to multiparty democracy
 - C Only persons whose both parents were Zambians by birth would qualify to be candidates for presidency.
 - D Ban the existence of any other political party.
- 18 ... assembly is a body of representatives that has been drawn from a Cross Section of the society in a country with varying views to discuss constitutional issues and adopt them.
- A Conference
 - B Constituency
 - C Constituent
 - D Constitutional
- 19 Explain the term 'Capital Accumulation.'
- A Improvement in the quality of human life.
 - B Output per worker per unit of time.
 - C Production of goods and services in Zambia.
 - D The basis of economic and technological progress in any society.
- 20 The culture of totems protected the environment through ...
- A Bio-diversity.
 - B Customary laws.
 - C Good planning.
 - D International Treaties.
- 21 There are six core elements that should be present in a good legal system which element points out that, a good legal system should anticipate future problems and address them?
- A Accessible
 - B Comprehensive
 - C Moral values
 - D Simple

- 22 Milimo was accused of having stolen a bicycle, however, the court acquitted him because there was no proper evidence. Later on, the court found real evidence and sought to try him again. Legally this can be termed as ...
- A appeal of the same case.
 - B double jeopardy.
 - C impartial judgement.
 - D the ex-post facto law.
- 23 After reading the charge in the courts of law for an accused person, the court then allows the accused to ...
- A begin trial.
 - B cross examine.
 - C mitigation.
 - D take plea.
- 24 Three women's clubs applied for a grant from constituency Development Fund. Initially Club A had K10 000, Club B had K5 000, and Club C had K2000. The constituency Development Fund approved K20 000 where Club A got K5000, Club B got K7000 and Club C got K8000. Which principle did the constituency Development fund committee use to disburse the money?
- A Equality
 - B Equity
 - C Gender
 - D Stereotype
- 25 One way in which the Zambia National Women's Lobby Group (ZNWLG) advocate for equity and equality in decision making is by ...
- A coming up with a dress code for women.
 - B lobbying for girls to stop school and marry.
 - C lobbying for 50-50 representation in Parliament.
 - D telling women on how many children they should have.
- 26 ... is the best way by which people can promote peace and love among tribes involved in fighting one another.
- A Arbitration
 - B Counselling
 - C Inter-marriages
 - D Litigation
- 27 Which of the following examines the major cause of the Arabs uprising in North-African countries which led to the death of Libyan President Mohammad Ghaddafi in 2011?
- A Greediness for power among Arabs
 - B Lack of respect for human rights
 - C The downfall in international oil prices
 - D The influence of Western countries
- 28 In the world, conflicts occur at community, family, regional and international levels. Which one of the four is not the cause of conflicts?
- A Ethnicity
 - B Immigration
 - C Justice
 - D Refugees

- 29** The Anti-retroviral drugs are meant to ...
- A** Boost the immune system
 - B** make one's body weaker as the virus goes to sleep.
 - C** prevent the spread of HIV
 - D** reduce the CD4 cells on the immune system.
- 30** Linda Secondary School Anti-Aids Club has been involved in sensitising the community on the dangers of HIV/AIDS through the use of drama, songs and distributing Aids pamphlets. Which line of activity below is the club involved in?
- A** Advocacy and lobbying
 - B** Outreach programme
 - C** Treatment and care
 - D** Voluntary counselling and treatment.
- 31** Which of the following is not a reason why people stigmatise and discriminate against people living with HIV and AIDS?
- A** Lack of understanding of the disease
 - B** Myths about how HIV is transmitted
 - C** The HIV/AIDS patients live in isolation
 - D** Untruthful opinions about HIV/AIDS
- 32** What is the other name for second generation rights?
- A** Economic, social and cultural rights.
 - B** Civil and political rights
 - C** Collective rights
 - D** Social and Political rights
- 33** After the Zambia National team lost to Ghana in an African World Cup qualifying match in Ndola, the Chipolopolo soccer fans ran amok destroying property belonging to the Ghanians living in Ndola. According to the universal declaration of Human Rights, which international Human rights convention was being violated by the Chipolopolo Soccer fans?
- A** Convention on children's rights.
 - B** Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women.
 - C** International convention on civil and political rights.
 - D** International convention on the elimination of all forms of racial discrimination.
- 34** Not all United Nations members observe all Human rights despite a United Nations resolution. Deduce the main cause of the non compliance to all human rights by some member countries.
- A** Growth of democracy.
 - B** Lack of domestication of international treaties.
 - C** Lack of political will by United Nations leaders.
 - D** Lack of respect for United Nations leaders.
- 35** A voidable marriage may be invalidated in a court of law if not consummated due to impotence. Consummation in marriage means ...
- A** failure by the man to provide food for consumption.
 - B** involving parents at the time of marriage.
 - C** making marriage valid by having sexual intercourse
 - D** prohibited decrees of marriage.

- 36** What term is used to describe a situation where one cannot be allowed by law to enter into marriage with a person related by blood or marriage.
- A** Bigamy
 - B** Prohibited degrees
 - C** Void marriage
 - D** Voidable marriage
- 37** Which one of the following could be the cause of divorce in customary marriage but not in a civil marriage?
- A** Adultery
 - B** Cruelty
 - C** Desertion
 - D** Infertility
- 38** From 1964 to 1991, Zambia has had a number of National Development plans. From these plans, which one was launched at the first step to restructure the inherited colonial capitalist-economy?
- A** Emergency Development Plan
 - B** First National Development Plan
 - C** Second National Development Plan
 - D** Transitional Development Plan
- 39** Which indicator of development includes only income within the country?
- A** Gross Domestic Product
 - B** Gross National Product
 - C** Human Development Index
 - D** The World Bank
- 40** Mwila Kangwa lives in a home where there is poverty, but he decides to start growing vegetables behind his house using water from the nearby stream. The intention of Kangwa is to ...
- A** alleviate poverty at home.
 - B** contribute to home make up.
 - C** reduce the suffering at home.
 - D** sustain poverty at home.
- 41** The amount of monthly income required to purchase basic food to meet the minimum caloric requirement for a family of six is known as ...
- A** absolute poverty.
 - B** income perspective.
 - C** life expectancy.
 - D** poverty datum line.
- 42** There are a number of explanations from the causes of poverty in Zambia. Which one of the following below is the major cause?
- A** adequate income
 - B** conflict
 - C** inequality
 - D** lack of economic growth
- 43** The environment at Maramba market in livingstone has become unhealthy to the people as a result of the gabbage. Which method would be the best to manage the environment at this market?
- A** Decongesting the market
 - B** Digging rubbish pits around the market
 - C** Forming waste management committees
 - D** Levying the marketeers

www.zedpastpapers.com

- 44 ... is a protected area for wildlife in which legalised hunting is permitted.
- A Animal management area
 - B Game management area
 - C Game park area
 - D National park area
- 45 Zambia is one of the Highly Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC). Which one of the following characteristics is not an indication of HIPC?
- A Debt burden
 - B Inadequate employment
 - C Inadequate industries to produce goods and services
 - D Lack of technological know-how
- 46 Which of the following statements best differentiates between a grant and a loan.
- A A grant has no interest rate like a loan.
 - B A grant has a higher interest rate than a loan
 - C A loan has a higher interest rate than a grant
 - D A loan has no interest rate like a grant
- 47 Nalundu Moyo a renowned economist and author of the book 'Dead aid is against African countries getting aid from developed countries. This is because Aid has not benefitted Africa . which statement below can translate foreign aid to develop African and change Nalundu's perception?
- A Use of foreign aid to service debts.
 - B Distribute foreign aid to voters.
 - C Use of foreign aid on capital goods.
 - D distribute foreign aid to the poor.
- 48 How would you address the issue of child abuse in your community?
- A Encourage children to stick to one sexual partner
 - B Encourage the community to continue abusing the children
 - C Isolate all the children from adults
 - D Sensitise the community about child abuse
- 49 The following are effects of teenage pregnancies, except ...
- A child dumping
 - B disturbances in the education of the mother
 - C girl's chances of getting married are reduced
 - D the offspring will become a good citizen
- 50 Child defilement is a form of sexual activity between an elderly person and a child under the age of ...
- A 12 years
 - B 16 years
 - C 18 years
 - D 21 years



**DOWNLOAD ECZ
PAST PAPERS
FROM YOUR
PHONE OR PC**

www.zedpastpapers.com

Question 1. A citizen has personal and civic responsibilities. Which of the following does NOT fall under personal responsibilities?

Answer: B — Performing public services (this is a civic responsibility, not a personal one).

Question 2. Mrs Mabo of Malawi was granted Zambian citizenship after living in Zambia for fifteen years. Her citizenship was based on the ...

Answer: C — rule of residence (citizenship acquired through long, lawful residence).

Question 3. A British couple came to Zambia for a conference and a baby was born here. According to the rule of Jus Sanguinis, which citizenship does the new-born belong to?

Answer: A — Britain (jus sanguinis = citizenship of one's parents, who are British).

Question 4. The moral aspect of citizenship reflects self-discipline and self-control. Who among the following has this moral aspect?

Answer: C — Mr Bupbo, a cashier at Mulwenda's shop who has never stolen for 25 years (honesty and self-control).

Question 5. What is the meaning of the term 'Rule of Law'?

Answer: D — Those in power rule the country in accordance with the constitution and other laws of the country.

Question 6. During the colonial era in Northern Rhodesia, Britain adopted a policy known as indirect rule. This implied that ...

Answer: A — Britain ruled the people through their traditional leaders (the chiefs).

Question 7. A writer argues that the House of Chiefs is a costly talking shop with no real influence and that its role should change. The writer is advocating for the House of Chiefs to ...

Answer: A — be strengthened by giving it legislative powers (so that it has real influence).

Question 8. Rituals done when naming a new-born baby, at initiation, marriage and death are examples of ...

Answer: D — rites of passage (ceremonies marking the key stages of life).

Question 9. A society which recognises and respects the contributions of various cultures can be classified under ...

Answer: B — cultural heterogeneity (a mix/diversity of many cultures).

Question 10. Which of the following best classifies the characteristics of culture?

Answer: A — Dynamic, learnt, cumulative and comprehensive.

Question 11. A substance that makes one have distorted images to produce an illusion is known as ...

Answer: B — hallucinogens (drugs that distort perception and cause illusions).

Question 12. Street kids with no family roam the streets and resort to substance abuse to escape loneliness. This cause of substance abuse is referred to as ...

Answer: A — alienation (a sense of not belonging / being cut off from others).

Question 13. Substances used for medical purposes which can easily be bought are called ...

Answer: D — over the counter substances (legal medicines sold without a prescription).

Question 14. Under which category of corruption does personal greed and dishonesty fall?

Answer: D — Social causes (greed and dishonesty are social/moral causes of corruption).

Question 15. Minibus drivers offer bribes to traffic officers even when unsolicited, and passengers are unwilling to report it. This tolerance of corruption is caused by ...

Answer: C — public reaction (the apathy/tolerance of the public towards corruption).

Question 16. Mr Ndonda paid K15,000 to an official at the National Tender Board to win a major road-repair contract. What category of corruption is this?

Answer: A — Grand corruption (a large bribe involving big government contracts and senior officials).

Question 17. What was the main amendment of the Mwanakatwe Constitutional Review Commission?

Answer: C — Only persons whose parents were both Zambians by birth would qualify to stand for president (the parentage clause).

Question 18. ... is a body of representatives drawn from a cross-section of society with varying views to discuss constitutional issues and adopt them.

Answer: C — Constituent (the Constituent Assembly).

Question 19. Explain the term 'Capital Accumulation'.

Answer: D — The basis of economic and technological progress in any society (building up capital through saving and investment).

Question 20. The culture of totems protected the environment through ...

Answer: B — Customary laws (traditional taboos and totems that conserved animals, trees and water).

Question 21. A good legal system has six elements. Which element states that a good law should anticipate future problems and address them?

Answer: B — Comprehensive (it covers all situations, including those that may arise in future).

Question 22. Milimo was acquitted of stealing a bicycle for lack of evidence. Later the court found evidence and sought to try him again. Legally this is termed ...

Answer: B — double jeopardy (a person cannot be tried twice for the same offence).

Question 23. After the charge is read in court, the court then allows the accused to ...

Answer: D — take plea (state whether he/she is guilty or not guilty).

Question 24. Three women's clubs (A had K10,000, B K5,000, C K2,000) applied for a grant; the fund gave A K5,000, B K7,000, C K8,000. Which principle was used to disburse the money?

Answer: B — Equity (the poorest club received the most — fairness based on need, not equal shares).

Question 25. One way the Zambia National Women's Lobby Group advocates for equity and equality in decision-making is by ...

Answer: C — lobbying for 50-50 representation in Parliament.

Question 26. ... is the best way by which people can promote peace and love among tribes that are fighting one another.

Answer: C — Inter-marriages (marrying across tribes builds lasting unity and love).

Question 27. What was the major cause of the Arab uprising in North-African countries which led to the death of Libyan President Muammar Gaddafi in 2011?

Answer: B — Lack of respect for human rights (long oppression and dictatorship sparked the uprising).

Question 28. Conflicts occur at community, family, regional and international levels. Which one of the following is NOT a cause of conflicts?

Answer: C — Justice (justice promotes peace; it is not a cause of conflict).

Question 29. The Anti-retroviral drugs are meant to ...

Answer: A — Boost the immune system (by suppressing the virus so the body's immunity can recover).

Question 30. Linda Secondary School Anti-Aids Club sensitises the community using drama, songs and pamphlets. Which line of activity is the club involved in?

Answer: B — Outreach programme (community awareness/education activities).

Question 31. Which of the following is NOT a reason why people stigmatise and discriminate against people living with HIV and AIDS?

Answer: C — That HIV/AIDS patients live in isolation (isolation is a RESULT of stigma, not a cause of it).

Question 32. What is the other name for second generation rights?

Answer: A — Economic, social and cultural rights.

Question 33. Chipolopolo fans destroyed property of Ghanaians living in Ndola after losing a match. According to the UDHR, which Convention was violated?

Answer: D — International Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Racial Discrimination.

Question 34. What is the main cause of non-compliance with all human rights by some United Nations member countries?

Answer: B — Lack of domestication of international treaties (treaties are not turned into enforceable national law).

Question 35. A voidable marriage may be invalidated if not consummated due to impotence. Consummation in marriage means ...

Answer: C — making the marriage valid/complete by having sexual intercourse.

Question 36. What term describes a situation where one cannot, by law, marry a person related by blood or marriage?

Answer: B — Prohibited degrees (relationships within which marriage is forbidden).

Question 37. Which of the following could be a cause of divorce in a customary marriage but NOT in a civil marriage?

Answer: D — Infertility (failure to bear children can end a customary marriage but is not a ground for divorce in a civil marriage).

Question 38. Which plan was launched as the first step to restructure the inherited colonial capitalist economy?

Answer: D — Transitional Development Plan (the very first plan after independence, 1965–66).

Question 39. Which indicator of development includes only income within the country?

Answer: A — Gross Domestic Product (output/income produced WITHIN the country only).

Question 40. Mwila Kangwa, living in poverty, starts growing vegetables behind his house using stream water. His intention is to ...

Answer: A — alleviate poverty at home (ease the family's immediate needs).

Question 41. The amount of monthly income required to purchase basic food to meet the minimum caloric requirement for a family of six is known as ...

Answer: D — poverty datum line (the minimum income needed to meet basic food needs).

Question 42. Among the causes of poverty in Zambia, which one is the major cause?

Answer: D — lack of economic growth (a stagnant economy keeps incomes and jobs low).

Question 43. Maramba market in Livingstone has become unhealthy because of garbage. Which method would best manage the environment at this market?

Answer: C — Forming waste management committees (an organised, sustainable system for managing the waste).

Question 44. ... is a protected area for wildlife in which legalised hunting is permitted.

Answer: B — Game Management Area (a controlled area where licensed hunting is allowed).

Question 45. Zambia is one of the Highly Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC). Which of the following is NOT an indication of HIPC?

Answer: D — Lack of technological know-how (a skills/education issue, not a direct indicator of an indebted poor economy like debt burden, unemployment and weak industry). [Slightly ambiguous option set — flagged.]

Question 46. Which statement best differentiates between a grant and a loan?

Answer: A — A grant has no interest rate, unlike a loan (grants are free; loans carry interest and must be repaid).

Question 47. Nalundu Moyo argues in 'Dead Aid' that aid has not benefited Africa. Which use of foreign aid would actually develop Africa and change her perception?

Answer: C — Use of foreign aid on capital goods (investing in productive assets that generate growth).

Question 48. How would you best address the issue of child abuse in your community?

Answer: D — Sensitise the community about child abuse (raise awareness so it can be prevented and reported).

Question 49. The following are effects of teenage pregnancies, EXCEPT ...

Answer: D — the offspring will become a good child (this is not an effect of teenage pregnancy).

Question 50. Child defilement is a form of sexual activity between an elderly person and a child under the age of ...

Answer: B — 16 years.

Disclaimer

Created by eskulu Past Papers Tutor

These solutions were created using artificial intelligence and checked against ECZ marking guidelines. If you find an error, report it at eskulu.com/feedback.

eskulu.com | zedpastpapers.com