Supreme Court Hears Jawahar Navodaya Schools Case in Tamil Nadu

The Supreme Court heard arguments regarding the establishment of Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalayas and Tamil Nadu's language policy.

A judicial proceeding concerning the implementation of the central Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya scheme and educational rights in Tamil Nadu.

KEY EXAM POINTS

- A **Supreme Court** Bench comprising **Justice B.V. Nagarathna** and **Justice A.G. Masih** heard the petition on Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalayas.
- The Supreme Court noted that its **December 2025** order directing the State to identify lands for **Navodaya schools** remained pending.
- Tamil Nadu reiterated its commitment to the long-standing **Two-Language Policy** comprising **Tamil and English**.
- The Bench emphasized effective administrative coordination between **Union and State governments** for central **educational welfare policies**.
- Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalayas are fully residential schools operated by the **Navodaya Vidyalaya Samiti** under the **Ministry of Education**.

DID YOU KNOW..!?

Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya (JNV) scheme was introduced in **1986** under the **National Policy on Education 1986**.

The Tamil Nadu Legislative Assembly officially adopted the **Two-Language Policy** (Tamil & English) resolution on **January 23, 1968**, under Chief Minister **C.N. Annadurai**.

Official Languages Act was enacted by the Parliament in **1963** to provide for the continued use of English alongside Hindi for official Union purposes.

Article 343 of the Indian Constitution specifies Hindi in Devanagari script as the **Official Language** of the Union.

Article 350A mandates facilities for instruction in the **mother tongue** at the primary stage of education for linguistic minorities.

The **8th Schedule** of the Constitution originally included **14 languages**; through constitutional amendments, the total count expanded to **22 recognized languages**.

The first **Official Language Commission** was appointed in **1955** under the Chairmanship of **B.G. Kher**.

REVISION FLASHCARD

Tamil Nadu officially adopted its Two-Language Policy (Tamil & English) on January 23, 1968, under Chief Minister C.N. Annadurai.

Syllabus Relevance: High relevance for Unit 8 (TN History & Social Movements) and Unit 5 (Indian Polity & Official Language Provisions).

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