

Supreme Court Directives on Combating Child Trafficking in India

The Supreme Court delivered a landmark judgment in the K. P. Kiran Kumar versus State case, issuing strict guidelines to prevent child trafficking.

Child trafficking is a severe form of exploitation involving the illegal recruitment, transport, or transfer of minors, which violates constitutional rights.

KEY EXAM POINTS

- The **Supreme Court** in K. P. Kiran Kumar versus State held that child trafficking violates children's **fundamental right to life** under the Constitution.
- The **Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023** provides robust penal provisions for defining and punishing offences related to human and child trafficking.
- The **Palermo Protocol** serves as the international benchmark defining and addressing transnational organised human trafficking.
- Effective **Centre-State collaboration** is emphasized as vital for countering exploitation and rescuing trafficked minors across jurisdictional boundaries.

DID YOU KNOW..!?

Article 21 of the Indian Constitution guarantees the protection of life and personal liberty, forming the bedrock for child rights protection.

Article 23 of the Constitution explicitly prohibits human trafficking and forced labour as a fundamental right.

Article 24 of the Constitution prohibits the employment of children below the age of 14 years in factories and hazardous mines.

Article 39(e) and 39(f) under the Directive Principles of State Policy direct the State to protect children against exploitation and ensure healthy development.

The **Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act** (ITPA) is the premier legislation in India for preventing trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation.

India ratified the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and its supplementary **Palermo Protocol**.

REVISION FLASHCARD

Article 23 of the Indian Constitution explicitly prohibits human trafficking and forced labour.

Syllabus Relevance: High relevance for Group 1 and Group 2 questions on fundamental rights, child protection, and constitutional articles.

Daily Current Affairs

Read the most important daily exam-relevant news summaries easily on Essaar.

[Read Online: essaaracademy.in/ca](https://essaaracademy.in/ca)