Supreme Court Bars Mid-Term Fee Hikes in Professional Courses

The Supreme Court delivered a landmark ruling prohibiting mid-term fee hikes in professional education courses to protect students and families.

A judicial precedent establishing that professional course fees must be predictable upfront without unexpected mid-course revisions.

KEY EXAM POINTS

- The **Supreme Court** ruled on **October 18, 2026**, that students enrolling in professional courses must know their exact expenses from the outset.
- The apex court prohibited mid-term fee hikes in professional courses except in extraordinary circumstances.
- The bench observed that fee structures for multi-year programs like **medicine or engineering** constitute a substantial part of a family's income and savings.
- The ruling mandates upfront, predictable costs and **balanced regulation** to protect students and households.

DID YOU KNOW..!?

Under **Article 142** of the Constitution, the **Supreme Court** possesses inherent power to pass decrees or orders necessary for doing complete justice in any pending case.

The Supreme Court of India was established and inaugurated on **January 28, 1950**, under **Article 124** of the Constitution.

The Tamil Nadu Dr. J. Jayalalithaa Fisheries University and various technical institutions in the state operate under statutory acts passed by the **Tamil Nadu Legislative Assembly**.

Education is listed in the **Concurrent List** (List III) of the Seventh Schedule of the Constitution, having been transferred from the State List by the **42nd Constitutional Amendment Act of 1976**.

The T.N. Admission to Undergraduate Professional Courses Act regulates professional college admissions in **Tamil Nadu** to ensure social justice and transparency.

Article 32 of the Constitution guarantees the right to move the Supreme Court for the enforcement of Fundamental Rights, described by **Dr. B. R. Ambedkar** as the heart and soul of the Constitution.

REVISION FLASHCARD

The Supreme Court barred mid-term fee hikes in professional courses to protect students and households from unexpected financial burdens.

Syllabus Relevance: Highly relevant for Indian Polity questions regarding judicial precedents, Supreme Court powers, and educational rights.

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