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Mary Poonen Lukose: India's First Woman Surgeon General

A retrospective tribute highlighting the pioneering contributions of Mary Poonen Lukose to women's education and public health in India.

A historical overview of Mary Poonen Lukose, India's first female Surgeon General, who laid the foundation for the modern Kerala health model.

KEY EXAM POINTS

- **Mary Poonen Lukose** broke gender barriers to become India's first female **Surgeon General** in the early 20th century.
- She faced initial denial of entry into **science education** in her home state solely due to her gender before persevering.
- Her extensive medical and administrative work significantly laid the groundwork for the renowned modern **Kerala model of health**.

DID YOU KNOW..!?

Dr. **Muthulakshmi Reddy** served as the **first woman Legislator** in British India and the first woman President of the Legislative Council.

Article 15 of the Indian Constitution prohibits discrimination on grounds of religion, race, caste, sex, or place of birth.

Article 21 of the Constitution guarantees the right to life and personal liberty, which encompasses public health and medical care.

The **World Bank**-supported Tamil Nadu Health System Reform Program (**TNHSRP**) aims to achieve Sustainable Development Goal 3.

Mahatma Gandhi launched the **Vaikom Satyagraha** in Kerala in **1924** to secure temple entry rights for all castes.

The **Madras Native Association**, founded in **1852** by G. Lakshminarasu Chetty, was the first political organization in South India.

REVISION FLASHCARD

Mary Poonen Lukose was India's first female Surgeon General and a pioneer of the Kerala health model.

Syllabus Relevance: Important for questions related to historical personalities, women pioneers, and public health milestones in Indian history.

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