

J. Sivashanmugam Pillai: TN's First SC Assembly Speaker

A news article highlighted the legacy and contributions of J. Sivashanmugam Pillai, Tamil Nadu's first Scheduled Caste Assembly Speaker.

J. Sivashanmugam Pillai was a prominent leader and the first Scheduled Caste member to serve as the Speaker of the Tamil Nadu Assembly.

KEY EXAM POINTS

- **J. Sivashanmugam Pillai** became the **first Scheduled Caste member** to serve as the **Tamil Nadu Assembly Speaker** in **1946**.
- He was known for his **impartiality**, with former Chief Minister **K. Kamaraj** acknowledging his unbiased conduct.
- He demitted the office of **Speaker** in **1955**.
- Following his tenure as Speaker, he became a **Member** of the **Union Public Service Commission (UPSC)**.
- **J. Sivashanmugam Pillai** was elected to the **Rajya Sabha** in **1962**.

STATICS & SYLLABUS FOCUS

The term "**Depressed Classes**" was historically used to refer to communities now known as **Scheduled Castes (SCs)**.

The **Speaker** of a **State Legislative Assembly** is the presiding officer, elected by the members of the Assembly.

Article 178 of the Indian Constitution deals with the **Speaker** and **Deputy Speaker** of the Legislative Assembly.

The **Union Public Service Commission (UPSC)** is a **constitutional body** established under **Article 315** of the Indian Constitution.

Rajya Sabha, the **Upper House** of the **Indian Parliament**, represents the states and union territories.

K. Kamaraj served as the **Chief Minister** of **Madras State** (now Tamil Nadu) from **1954** to **1963**.

The **Ashoka Pillar**, adopted as the **National Emblem of India**, symbolizes peace and goodwill.

REVISION FLASHCARD

J. Sivashanmugam Pillai was Tamil Nadu's first Scheduled Caste Assembly Speaker (1946).

Syllabus Relevance: High

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