

India Examines Mecca Joint Defence Agreement's Impact on National Security

India is evaluating the national security and regional stability implications of the newly signed Mecca Joint Defence Agreement between Saudi Arabia, Pakistan, and Turkey.

A trilateral collective defence treaty between Saudi Arabia, Pakistan, and Turkey establishing that an armed attack on any one member state is considered an attack on all three.

KEY EXAM POINTS

- Saudi Arabia, Pakistan, and Turkey signed the **Mecca Joint Defence Agreement** on **August 7, 2026**, in Mecca.
- The pact mandates that an **armed attack** against any one of the **three member states** will be treated as an attack on all three.
- **Ministry of External Affairs** spokesperson **Randhir Jaiswal** stated India is evaluating the agreement's impact on national security and regional peace.
- The pact was signed by Saudi Crown Prince **Mohammed bin Salman**, Turkish President **Recep Tayyip Erdogan**, and Pakistan PM Shehbaz Sharif.
- The primary objective of the agreement is to strengthen **collective deterrence** and enhance mutual **defence cooperation** among the three nations.

STATICS & SYLLABUS FOCUS

Article 51 of the Indian Constitution, under **Directive Principles of State Policy**, directs the State to promote international peace and security.

Article 253 empowers Parliament to make laws for implementing **international treaties**, agreements, and conventions.

Foreign affairs, defence, and treaties are listed under Entry 10, 13, and 14 of the **Union List** in the **Seventh Schedule**.

Article 352 allows the President to proclaim a **National Emergency** on grounds of war, external aggression, or armed rebellion.

Under **Article 73**, **executive power** of the Union extends to all foreign relations and treaty enforcement matters.

The **Cabinet Committee on Security** (CCS), chaired by the **Prime Minister**, acts as the supreme decision-making body on national security matters.

REVISION FLASHCARD

Article 51 of the Indian Constitution directs the State to promote international peace and security.

Syllabus Relevance: Highly relevant for Group 1/2 prelims & mains under Article 51 (DPSP), Article 253 (Treaty Legislation), and Seventh Schedule Union List.

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