Global South Faces 4F Crisis, Warns EAM Jaishankar

External Affairs Minister Dr S Jaishankar highlighted the 4F crisis during his address at the Chinmaya Amrit Mahotsav Global Sammelan on UN Day.

The 4F crisis refers to the severe global challenges concerning finance, fuel, food, and fertilizer affecting developing nations.

KEY EXAM POINTS

- External Affairs Minister **Dr S Jaishankar** stated that the Global South currently faces a **4F crisis** comprising finance, fuel, food, and fertilizer.
- The address was delivered at the **Chinmaya Amrit Mahotsav Global Sammelan** held on **UN Day**.
- He emphasized that the **Global North** must realize it has equal stakes in finding solutions to these international challenges.
- He noted that the **international economy** must be urgently de-risked and nations provided with more diversified options.
- Addressing ongoing conflicts in **Ukraine** and the **Middle East**, he stated that distant societies and people are paying the heavy cost.
- **India** reiterated its global stance that **dialogue and diplomacy** remain the only solutions to resolve conflicts and counter terrorism.

DID YOU KNOW..!?

The United Nations Day is observed annually on **24 October** to commemorate the entry into force of the UN Charter in **1945**.

The term '**Global South**' broadly refers to developing and emerging nations located primarily in Asia, Africa, and Latin America.

India's foreign policy actively champions the priorities and developmental concerns of the Global South through multilateral platforms.

Article 51 of the Indian Constitution (Directive Principles of State Policy) directs the State to promote international peace and security.

India has consistently advocated for reformed multilateralism, including the expansion of the **United Nations Security Council**.

The concept of **South-South cooperation** forms a cornerstone of India's developmental assistance and diplomatic outreach framework.

REVISION FLASHCARD

EAM S Jaishankar highlighted the 4F crisis (finance, fuel, food, fertilizer) facing the Global South at a UN Day event.

Syllabus Relevance: Highly relevant for Current Events (Unit 2) covering international summits, global economic challenges, and India's foreign policy stances.

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