Courts must intervene whenever rights are violated: CJI

Chief Justice of India Justice Surya Kant addressed the 33rd Foundation Day function and National Conference of the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) in New Delhi.

The National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) is a statutory body established to protect and promote human rights in India.

KEY EXAM POINTS

- Chief Justice of India **Justice Surya Kant** stated on **October 12, 2026**, that courts have a duty to intervene whenever constitutional rights are violated.
- The CJI addressed the 33rd Foundation Day function and National Conference of the National Human Rights Commission (**NHRC**) at Vigyan Bhavan in **New Delhi**.
- The CJI emphasized that the **NHRC** must be judged by its ability to reach the most vulnerable and help them access the judicial system.
- The CJI described the **NHRC** as one of the keepers of the constitutional promise of dignity, equality, liberty, and justice.

DID YOU KNOW..!?

The National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) was established on **October 12, 1993**, under the **Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993**.

The Chairperson of the **NHRC** must be a retired Chief Justice of India or a Judge of the **Supreme Court**.

Article 32 of the Indian Constitution provides the right to constitutional remedies, allowing citizens to approach the **Supreme Court** for the enforcement of fundamental rights.

Article 226 of the Indian Constitution empowers **High Courts** to issue writs for the enforcement of fundamental rights and for any other purpose.

The **Protection of Human Rights (Amendment) Act, 2019** modified the tenure of the NHRC chairperson and members from 5 years to **3 years**.

The Chairperson and members of the **NHRC** are appointed by the **President** on the recommendation of a high-powered committee headed by the Prime Minister.

REVISION FLASHCARD

NHRC was established on October 12, 1993, under the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993.

Syllabus Relevance: High relevance for Group 1 and Group 2 questions on statutory bodies, fundamental rights enforcement, and judicial review.

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