# Centre Defers TN By-election Decision to ECI

The Centre informed the Madras High Court that the Election Commission of India (ECI) would decide on conducting byelections for five vacant constituencies in Tamil Nadu.

Byelections are held to fill vacancies in legislative bodies, with the Election Commission of India responsible for their conduct as per constitutional provisions.

## KEY EXAM POINTS

- The Centre informed the **Madras High Court** about its decision on **September 29, 2026**.
- The decision regarding the conduct of byelections for **five vacant constituencies** in Tamil Nadu has been left to the **Election Commission of India (ECI)**.
- The constituencies mentioned include **Tiruchi East**, **Perundurai**, **Ambasamudram**, and **Viralimalai**.
- The **Additional Solicitor General** conveyed the **Union Ministry of Law and Justice**'s stance to the court.
- **Advocate General Vijay Narayan**, representing the **Tamil Nadu Assembly Secretary**, stated he would not take sides on the PIL petition.

## DID YOU KNOW..!?

The **Election Commission of India (ECI)** is an autonomous **constitutional authority** responsible for administering election processes in India.

**Article 324** of the **Indian Constitution** provides for the establishment, powers, and functions of the Election Commission.

The **Chief Election Commissioner** and other **Election Commissioners** are appointed by the **President of India**.

Their term of office is **six years** or until they attain the age of **65 years**, whichever is earlier.

The **Representation of the People Act, 1951**, specifically **Section 151A**, mandates the ECI to hold byelections within **six months** of a vacancy.

The **Madras High Court** was established in **1862** and is one of the three oldest High Courts in India.

A **Public Interest Litigation (PIL)** allows individuals or groups to seek **judicial intervention** on matters of public importance.

**REVISION FLASHCARD**

*Centre leaves decision on Tamil Nadu byelections to Election Commission of India.*

Syllabus Relevance: High

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