basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

# NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

## GIREIDI YA 12

## TSHIVENḒA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI (HL)

## BAMMBIRI ḼA VHURARU (P3)

## LARA 2025

## TSUMBANḒILA YA U MAKA

MARAGA: 100

Tsumbanḑila iyi ya u maka i na masiaṱari a 12.

## MAFHUNGOTHANGELI O LIVHISWAHO KHA MUṬOLI/MUMAKI

Musi vha tshi ṱola/maka mushumo wa mulingiwa, zwi tevhelaho ndi zwiṅwe zwa zwine zwa tea u dzhielwa nzhele musi vha tshi shumisa rubriki:

- Ndeme ya vhupulani, mvetamveto, u vhalulula na u dzudzanya zwo bveledzwaho kha tshibveledzwa tsha u fhedzisela tsho ṋekedzwaho.
- U dzhiela nzhele u ṅwala hu re na ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele hu tshi katelwa na redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na thouni – nga maanḓa ho sedzeswa KHETHEKANYO YA B.
- Girama, mupeleṱo na zwiga zwa u vhala.
- Zwivhumbeo zwa luambo, hu tshi katelwa na luambo lwa vhudzivha/kuambele.
- Munanguludzo wa maipfi na luambo lwa maambele.
- Kufhaṱelwe kwa mafhungo.
- Kuvhekanyelwe na kufhaṱelwe kwa dziphara.
- Kuṱhaṱhuvhelwe kwa ṱhoho sa zwo ṱaniwaho nga zwi re ngomu/zwo faredzwaho: mvulatswinga, kubveledzelwe kwa mihumbulo na magumo.

## MAHUMBULWA MALUGANA NA KUMAKELE/KUṬOLELE

## KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA

Kha vha sedze **KHETHEKANYO YA A: Rubriki ya u Ṱola/Maka Maanea** i wanalaho kha masiaṱari a 10–11.

| KHRITHERIA DZI SHUMISWAHO KHA U ṰOLA /MAKA | |
|---|---|
| **KHRITHERIA** | **MARAGA** |
| ZWI RE NGOMU NA VHUPULANI | 30 |
| LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA | 15 |
| TSHIVHUMBEO | 5 |
| ṰHANGANYELO | 50 |

1. Kha vha vhale maanea oṱhe vha kone u livhanya na/nanguludza khathegori yo teaho mafhungo aya zwi tshi kwama ZWI RE NGOMU NA VHUPULANI.
2. Kha vha dovhe hafhu u vhala maanea vha nanguludze/livhanye hafhu na khathegori yo teaho mafhungo ayo zwi tshi kwama LUAMBO,TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA.
3. Kha vha dovhe hafhu u vhala maanea vha koneha u nanguludza/livhanya na mafhungo ayo zwi tshi kwama TSHIVHUMBEO.

## KHETHEKANYO YA B: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI

Kha vha sedze **KHETHEKANYO YA B: Rubriki ya u Ṱola/Maka Zwibveledzwa zwa Vhudavhidzani** i re kha siaṱari ḽa 12.

| KHRITHERIA DZI SHUMISWAHO KHA U ṰOLA /MAKA | |
|---|---|
| **KHRITHERIA** | **MARAGA** |
| ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO | 15 |
| LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA | 10 |
| ṰHANGANYELO | 25 |

1. Kha vha vhale tshibveledzwa tshoṱhe vha kone u livhanya na/nanguludza khathegori yo teaho mafhungo ayo zwi tshi kwama ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO.
2. Kha vha dovhe hafhu u vhala tshibveledzwa vha nanguludze/livhanye hafhu na khathegori yo teaho mafhungo ayo zwi tshi kwama LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA.

## KHA VHA PFESESE:

- Zwivhumbeo zwo fhambanaho zwa zwibveledzwa zwa vhudavhidzani zwi funzwa zwo livhiswa kha maitele a zwino a u linga.
- Izwi zwi tea u dzhielwa nṱha musi hu tshi ṱolwa tshivhumbeo.
- Kha vha ṋee maraga kha tshivhumbeo tsho teaho/tshone.
- Kha vha sedzese kuvhekanyelwe/kukumedzelwe kwone kwo teaho musi hu tshi ṅwalwa tshibveledzwa tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe.

## KHETHEKANYO YA A: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWA VHUSIKI (MAANEA)

## MBUDZISO YA 1

## ADENDAMU

- Mbuno dzo ṅewaho fhasi ha ṱhoho iṅwe na iṅwe kha iyi adendamu dzi thuse **fhedzi** sa tsumbanḓila/gaidi kha vhamaki/vhaṱoli.
- Hu tea u ṅewa tshikhala/thendelo ya u dzhiela nṱha nḓila ine mulingiwa a ṱhaṱhuvhisa zwone/ngayo ṱhoho, naho zwi tshi nga vha zwo fhambani na izwo zwo ṅewaho kha idzo mbuno kana na mihumbulo/kuvhonele kwa vhone muṱoli/mumaki.

1.1 **Iḽo ḓuvha ndo vhona zwi shushaho nga nṱhani ha u funesa mafhungo …**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u ṅwala nga ha u funesa hawe mafhungo a sa mu kwami e a luṱanya vhathu nge ene a a amba.
- A nga ḓi dovha a ṅwala nga ha khakhathi ye a ṱangana nayo/ḓidzhenisa khayo nga u amba mafhungo a vhathu.
- Maanea aya u tea u a ṅwala nga nḓila ya u tou anetshela.
- Fhedzi arali mulingiwa a ṅwala luṅwe lushaka lwa maanea ane ra pfa a tshi fusha ṱhoho ye a ṅewa, ha ṅewi ndaṱiso.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na iyi ṱhoho, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. **[50]**

1.2 **Hezwi zwoṱhe zwo ḓisa tshedza kha vhutshilo hanga …**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u tea u buletshedza nga ha zwithu zwe zwa ḓisa thuso ye ya ita uri a bvelele.
- Mulingiwa u tea u sumbedza zwithu zwe zwa mu ṱuṱuwedza u ita zwivhuya zwa fhedza zwo ita uri avhe na vhutshilo havhuḓi.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na iyi ṱhoho, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. **[50]**

1.3 **Vhudele uvhu vhu nkhumbudza zwe khonani yanga a vha e zwone ...**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u tea u ṅwala nga ha matshilele ane a khou ṱangana nao a mu humbudzaho khonani yawe.
- U tea u sumbedza zwoṱhe zwe khonani yawe a vha a tshi tshilisa zwone nae.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na iyi ṱhoho, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. **[50]**

1.4 **U dzhena tshikolo tshi re kule na hayani zwi ḓisa dakalo na zwililo ...**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u tea u thoma nga u ṱalutshedza ṱhoho.
- U tea u ṅwala nga zwivhuya zwa u dzhena tshikolo kule na hayani.
- U tea u dovha hafhu a ṅwala nga ha zwithu zwi si zwavhuḓi zwine zwa ḓiswa nga u dzhena tshikolo tsha kule na hayani.
- Mulingiwa u fanela u sumbedza magumo a siaho muvhali a tshi ḓivha zwine ene mulingiwa a imela zwone, fhedziha afha ri lavhelela u pfa masia oṱhe.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na iyi ṱhoho, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. **[50]**

1.5 **Vhuṱambo ha u pembelela u fhedza ngudo dza maṱiriki vhu tea u fheliswa?**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u tea u thoma nga u ṱalutshedza ṱhoho iyi a dovha hafhu a sumbedza vhungoho/a hanedza ḽikumedzwa.
- Kha sumbedze nga mbuno dzo ḓiaho dza sia ḽine a khou ima naḽo.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na iyi ṱhoho, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. **[50]**

1.6 **Dzangalelo ḽanga ḽa u dzhena tshikoloni itshi ḽo ṱuṱulwa nga mitambo …**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u tea u ṅwala a tshi sumbedza tshomedzo dza mitambo yo fhambanaho dzine dza wanala afho tshikoloni.
- Mulingiwa u tea u sumbedza zwivhuya zwi ḓiswaho nga tshomedzo idzo.
- Maanea aya u tea u a ṅwala nga nḓila ya u tou anetshela.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Fhedzi arali mulingiwa a ṅwala luṅwe lushaka lwa maanea ane ra pfa a tshi fusha ṱhoho ye a ṋewa, ha ṋewi ndaṱiso. [50]

**KHA VHA PFESESE:** Hu tea u vha na vhuṱumani vhukati ha maanea na tshifanyiso tsho nangwaho.

1.7 **Tshifanyiso**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u tea u ṋea makumedzwa a ananaho na tshifanyiso tshe a nanga.
  Tsumbo: **Fulo ḽa mapholisa ḽa u ḓisa vhudziki zwikoloni …**
- U ya nga ha itshi tshifanyiso, mulingiwa a nga anetshela/buletshedza nga ha u gudubwa zwikoloni nga mapholisa.
- Kha sumbedze vhuḓi ho ḓiswaho nga u vha hone ha mapholisa.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na itshi tshifanyiso, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. [50]

1.8 **Tshifanyiso**

Tsumbo ya zwine mulingiwa a nga dadamala khazwo musi a tshi ṅwala maanea awe:

- Mulingiwa u tea u ṋea makumedzwa a ananaho na tshifanyiso tshe a nanga.
  Tsumbo: **Ndeme ya muzika kha vhaswa …**
- Kha sumbedze vhuḓi ha muzika kha vhaswa.
- U ya nga ha itshi tshifanyiso, mulingiwa a nga anetshela/buletshedza nga ha masia oṱhe a vhutshilo a kwamewaho nga muzika/nga nḓowetshumo ya muzika.
- Maanea awe kha vhe na mathomo, mutumbu na magumo zwi fushaho.
- Arali mulingiwa a ṅwala nga lushaka luṅwe na luṅwe lwa maanea o livhanaho na itshi tshifanyiso, u tea u avhelwa maraga dzi yelanaho na zwe a ṅwala. [50]

**ṬHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A: 50**

## KHETHEKANYO YA B: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI

## MBUDZISO YA 2

## ADENDAMU

Vhalingiwa vha lavhelelwa u fhindula mbudziso MBILI kha dzo ṅekedzwaho. Vhulapfu ha phindulo vhu vhe maipfi a u bva kha a 180 u swika kha a 200 ho sedzwa mutumbu fhedzi. Luambo, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na thouni zwi tea u livhanywa na nyimele.

### 2.1 VHURIFHI HA TSHIOFISI (FOMALA)

**Zwi re ngomu na Tshivhumbeo:**

- Ri lavhelela ndivhadzo na khumbelo ya maḓuvha kha ṱhohoyatshikolo.
- Diresi mbili (ya muṅwali na ya muṅwalelwa).
- Diresi ya muṅwali i tea u ṅwalwa datumu nga vhuḓalo.
- Diresi ya vhuvhili i thoma nga mufari wa tshiimo sa: 'Ṱhohoyatshikolo'.
- Theshano: Ndaa/Aa
- Ṱhoho ya mafhungo (i tea u ṅwalwa nga madanzi kana ya talelwa arali yo ṅwalwa nga maleḓere maṱuku).
- Mutumbu. Hu ṱanḓavhudzwa ndivhadzo khumbelo ya maḓuvha.
- Nyonesano kana phendelo: Muṅwali u ṅea muṅwalelwa ṱhuṱhuwedzo.
- Magumo: Muṅwali u ṅwala dzina/inishiala na tshifani.
- Tsaino ya muṅwali. [25]

### 2.2 ATHIKILI YA MAGAZINI

**Zwi re ngomu na tshivhumbeo:**

- Athikili iyi i tea u amba nga ha vhaswa vhane vha khou humbela thuso ya masheleni a u ṱhogomela vhaholefhali vha re afho tshikoloni.
- Ṱhoho i kungaho/i takadzaho.
- Ṱhoho i tevhelwa nga dzina la muṅwali.
- Mvulatswinga: Muṅwali u ḓivhadza fhungo line a toḓa u amba lone na thuso ine a khou lavhelela u i wana.
- Mutumbu: Kha hu sumbedzwe thuso ine ya ḓo bveledzwa nga u wana masheleni eneo.
- Tshitaila tshi nga vha tsha mbuletshedzo, tshi shumisaho figara dza muambo na zwi ṱokonyaho mihumbulo ya vhavhali.
- Madzina, fhethu, zwifhinga, vhuimo na zwiṅwe zwa ndeme zwi tea u ṅetshedzwa/buletshedzwa kha athikili.
- Phendelo: Ndi hune mafhungo a vhiniwa hone. [25]

## 2.3 MUFHINDULANO

**Zwi re ngomu na Tshivhumbeo:**

- Ri lavhelela nyambedzano vhukati ha mudzulatshidulo wa vhagudi na mugudi wa gireidi ya 12 ane a sa ṱoḓe u dzhenela kha ngudonyengedzedzwa afho tshikoloni.
- Ṱhoho kha i vhe ye mulingiwa a randelwa yone nga mbudziso.
- Mvulatswinga: Kha hu ṱanwe nyambedzano vhukati ha vhathu vhavhili.
- Mutumbu: Kha hu ṋetshedzwe nyimele (sinario) hu sa athu u thomiwa u ṅwalwa. Hu ṅwaliwe madzina a vhabvumbedzwa u ya kha tshamonde tsha siaṱari. Hu shumiswe khoḽoni u bva kha dzina ḽa muambi/mubvumbedzwa. Hu pfukwe mutaladzi u bva kha uno muambi u ya kha a tevhelaho. Hu rekhodiwe nyambedzano nga u sielisana u bva kha uno muambi u ya kha uḽa. Mafhungo a tea u thoma phanḓa ha hune dzina ḽa guma hone, zwo khethekanywa nga khoḽoni.
- Magumo: A tea u vha a fushaho. [25]

## 2.4 IMEIḼI YA FOMAḼA

**Zwi re ngomu na Tshivhumbeo:**

- Imeiḽi i tea u vha ya u humbela u eletshedzwa nga ha nḓivho ya u ṅwala dzibugu khathihi na u humbela u vha muṅwe wa vhaṅwali vhayo.
- Mvulatswinga: Vhubvo, vhuyo na ṱhoho.
  Ḓiresi ya imeiḽi ya muthu ane a khou rumela.
  Ḓiresi ya imeiḼi ya muṱanganedzi (i nga rumelwa muthu muthihi kana vhanzhi).
- Tshibogisi tsha ṱhoho tshi tendela u dzhenisa mutaladzi muthihi wa mafhungothangeli.
- Mutumbu: Mulaedza wa imeiḽi u ṅwalwa nga vhuḓalo.
- Phendelo.
- Magumo: Madzina a muṅwali na tsaino. [25]

## 2.5 NGANEAVHUTSHILO YA MUFU

**Zwi re ngomu na Tshivhumbeo:**

- Mulingiwa u tea u ṱana dzina na tshifani zwa mufu, fhethu he a bebelwa hone, ḓuvha ḽa mabebo khathihi na madzina a vhabebi.
- Pfunzo dza fhasi na dza nṱha dze mufu a swikelela.
- Zwa ndeme zwe mufu a swikelela.
- Nganeavhutshilo iyi i tea u dovha hafhu ya bvisela khagala vhuḓikumedzeli ha mufu kha u thusa lushaka.
- Tshivhangi tsha lufu, tshifhinga na fhethu he mufu a lovhela hone.
- Zwine mashaka na dzikhonani vha ḓo mu humbula ngazwo.
- Mashaka e mufu a a sia.
- U dzheniswa ha milaedza ya ndiliso/zwikhoḓo u bva kha muṱa, nz. [25]

## 2.6 TSHIPITSHI TSHA FOMALA̓

**Zwi re ngomu na Tshivhumbeo:**

- Tshipitshi itshi tshi tea u ṱuṱuwedza vhagudi uri vha kone u ḓo shuma nga mafulufulu.
- Ṱhoho: Kha i vhe i kungaho.
  Tsumbo: Pfunzo mufari wa zwoṱhe zwavhuḓi.
- Theshano: Ndi hune muambi a resha vhathetshelesi nga u bula zwiimo zwavho sa: Mutshimbidzamushumo, Mudzulatshidulo, nz.
- Mvulatswinga: Afha muvhali/muṅwali u ṱalutshedza ṱhoho ya mafhungo.
- Mutumbu: Muambi u ṱasulula mbuno dzawe a dovha a dzi tikedza.
- Luambo, tshitaila, thouni na redzhisiṱara zwi tee nyimele na vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo.
- Magumo/Phendelo: Ndi hune a fhedza mafhungo awe. [25]

ṰHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 50
MARAGAGUṰE: 100

**PFESESANI:**

- Tshifhinga tshoṱhe vha tshi ṱola maanea a vhusiki, vha tea u shumisa rubriki iyi (BAMMBIRI ḽA VHURARU).
- Maraga dza 0–50 dzo khethekanywa dza bva zwipiḓa zwiṱanu (5) zwihulwane zwa ṱhalusamaimo.
- Kha khritheria dzi angaredzaho Zwi re Ngomu, Luambo na Tshitaila, tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe tsha izwo zwipiḓa zwa ṱhalusamaimo tsho khethekanywa tsha bva zwipiḓa zwivhili: tshipiḓa tsha nṱha na tsha fhasi, tshiṅwe na tshiṅwe tshazwo tsho faredza maraganyangaredzi dzo tshi teaho u ya nga u tevhekana hazwo.
- Tshivhumbeo tshone a tshi kwamei nga heyi khethekanyo ya maimo a nṱha na a fhasi.

## KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U ṰOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA HAYANI [MARAGA 50]

| Khritheria | | Zwa nṱhesa | Tshikili tshone | Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho | Vhukoni ha fhasi | U sa kona |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ZWI RE NGOMU NA VHUPULANI (NV)<br><br>(Zwo ṅwaliwaho na mihumbulo)<br>Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani/<br>U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele<br><br>MARAGA 30 | Maimo a nṱha | 28–30 | 22–24 | 16–18 | 10–12 | 4–6 |
| | | -Mihumbulo i gobolaho/ṱokonyaho i sa vhambedzwi/lavhelelwiho<br>-Mihumbulo ya vhuṱali, i ṱokonyaho nahone yo vhibvaho<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṱhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo | -Phindulo yo lundwa tshidele vhukuma<br>-Zwi yelana tshoṱhe na ṱhoho nahone zwa takadza<br>-Hu na vhuṱanzi ha mihumbulo yo vhibvaho<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṱhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo | -Phindulo i fushaho<br>-Mihumbulo yo lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho nahone zwi a tendisea<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho/lu fushaho, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo | -Phindulo i shaedzaho ndunzhendunzhe<br>-Mihumbulo yo vhilinganaho, nahone i si na vhusiki ha muṋe<br>-Vhuṱanzi vhu si gathi ha nzudzanyo na u lunzhedzana zwo teaho | -Phindulo yo polikaho tshoṱhe<br>-Mihumbulo yo ṱangananaho nahone i si na sia<br>-Ndi phambananadzo, zwo sokou dovhololwa<br>-A zwo ngo dzudzanywa nahone a zwi na ndunzhendunzhe |
| | Maimo a fhasi | 25–27 | 19–21 | 13–15 | 7–9 | 0–3 |
| | | -Ndi zwa nṱhesa, fhedzi zwo ri shaedzinyana musutshelo wa maanea o lundwaho tshidele lwa tshoṱhetshoṱhe<br>-Mihumbulo yo vhibva ya lundwa lwa vhuṱali<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṱhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo | -Zwo lundwa tshidele<br>-Mihumbulo i yelanaho, i takadzaho<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana zwavhuḓi, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo | -Phindulo i a fusha fhedzi hu na vhuṱudzeṱudze huṅwe vhu khakhisaho muṱoḓo<br>-Mihumbulo yo dzudzanywa lwa ndinganelo nahone i a tendisea<br>-Hu na huṅwe u fusha ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanḓa, mutumbu na magumo/ mupendelo | -Phindulo yo anzaho u sa yelana ha mafhungo<br>-Mihumbulo i vho sumbedza u liana na u ḓaḓisa<br>-U shaedza vhuṱanzi ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe zwo teaho | -A hu na ndingedzo ya u fhindula ṱhoho/mbudziso<br>-U polika tshoṱhe na u sa tsha tea lwa tshoṱhe<br>-A zwi na sia nahone zwo vhilingana |

# KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U ṬOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA HAYANI [MARAGA: 50] (i ya phanḓa)

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **LUAMBO, TSHITAILA & U DZUDZANYA (LTD)**<br>Thouni, redzhisiṱara na ḓivhaipfi zwo teaho ndivho/zwiitei na nyimele.<br>Munanguludzo wa maipfi.<br>Kushumisele kwa luambo na milayo, zwiga zwa u vhala, girama, mupeleṱo.<br><br>**MARAGA: 15** | Maimo a ntha | **14–15**<br>-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi zwo tea tshoṱhe tshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-Luambo ndi lwa vhuḓifhulufheli ha nṱhesa, lu nyanyulaho tshoṱhe.<br>-Lu a gobola, nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni<br>-A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleṱo<br>-Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha maṱhakheṱhakheni. | **11–12**<br>-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi zwo tea vhukuma ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-Luambo lu a ṱokonya, nahone thouni yo shumiswaho ndi i nyanyulaho.<br>-Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleṱo.<br>-Lwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma . | **8–9**<br>-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi zwo tea ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-U shumiswa ho teaho ha luambo u bveledza ṱhalutshedzo.<br>-Thouni yo tea<br>-U pfumiswa ha luambo ho shumiswa u khavhisa zwi re ngomu. | **5–6**<br>-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi zwo tea zwiṱuku ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-Ho shumiswa luambo lwa mutheo/fhasi<br>-Thouni na kushumisele kwone kwa maipfi a zwo ngo tea<br>-Ḓivhaipfi ndi yo shayedzaho vhukuma. | **0–3**<br>-Luambo a lu pfali<br>-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi a zwo ngo tea ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele.<br>-U hoṱefhala ha ḓivhaipfi zwo anzesa lune u pfala ha mafhungo zwa si tsha konadzea na kathihi/ zwa vho konḓa vhukuma/tshoṱhe. |
| | Maimo a fhasi | **13**<br>-Luambo ndi lwa ntha vhukuma<br>-Lu a gobola, nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni.<br>-A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleṱo.<br>-Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha maṱhakheni. | **10**<br>-Luambo lu a kunga na u nyanyula<br>-Thouni ndi yo teaho, i nyanyulaho<br>-Vhukhakhi vhuṱuku ha girama na mupeleṱo<br>-Zwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma | **7**<br>-U shumiswa ha luambo ho linganelaho, fhedzi hu tshi ḓi vha na vhuṱudzeṱudze<br>-Huṅwe u shumiswa ha luambo ho teaho nga u angaredza, fhedzi u dzangelwa ha luambo ndi ha fhasi. | **4**<br>-Luambo lwo shumiswa lwa u sa kona<br>-A hu na kana hu tou vha na zwiṱukuṱuku zwi sumbedzaho muvanganyo wa mafhungo/mitala.<br>-Ḓivhaipfi yo hoṱefhala lwa tshoṱhe. | |
| **TSHIVHUMBEO (T)**<br>Zwiṱalusi zwa tshibveledzwa.<br>Kubveledzelwe kwa phara na tshivhumbeo tsha mafhungo/mitala.<br><br>**MARAGA: 5** | | **5**<br>-Kubveledzele kwa ṱhoho kwa nṱhesa<br>-Vhudodombedzi ha maṱhakheṱhakheni<br>-Mafhungo/mitaladzi, phara zwo fhaṱwa na u lundwa lwa nṱhesa tshoṱhetshoṱhe. | **4**<br>- Kubveledzele kwa ṱhoho kwo lunzhedzanaho<br>-Vhudodombedzi ha ṱhoho hu pfadzaho<br>-Mafhungo/mitaladzi, phara zwo vangwa lu pfadzaho. | **3**<br>-Kubveledzele kwa ṱhoho na vhudodombedzi zwo tea<br>-Mafhungo/mitaladzi, phara zwo fhaṱwa lu fushaho<br>-Maanea o ḓi faredza zwi pfadzaho/tendiseaho. | **2**<br>-Dziṅwe mbuno ndi dzi pfadzaho<br>-Mafhungo/mitaladzi na phara zwi ḓi vha na vhukhakhi<br>-Fhedzi maanea a tsha ḓi pfala naho hu na vhukhakhi. | **0–1**<br>-Hu na u shaedza ha mbuno dzo teaho<br>-Mafhungo/mitaladzi na phara zwo ḓala vhukhakhi<br>-Maanea ha na mudzio/ha pfadzi. |

## KHETHEKANYO YA B: RUBRIKI YA U ṬOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA: 25]

| Khritheria | Zwa nṱhesa | Tshikili tshone | Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho | Vhukoni ha fhasi | U sa kona |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO (NVT)**<br><br>Zwo ṅwaliwaho na mihumbulo<br>Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani<br>U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele<br>Phindulo na mihumbulo<br><br>**MARAGA 15** | **13–15**<br>-Phindulo ndi ya maṱhakheṱhakheni, i sa vhambedzwi<br>-Mihumbulo ya vhuṱali, yo vhibvaho<br>-Nḓivho yo ṱanḓavhuwaho tshoṱhe ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-Kuṅwalele kwo tou fombe kha sia ḽone<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana<br>-Zwo ṱanḓavhudzwa lwa tshoṱhe, zwidodombedzwa zwoṱhe zwi tikedza ṱhoho<br>-Tshivhumbeo ndi tshonetshone tsho teaho tshibveledzwa | **10–12**<br>-Phindulo ndi yavhuḓi vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-O fara vhuṱala/sia ḽone -A hu na u polika<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana<br>-Zwo ṱanḓavhudzwa lwa tshoṱhe, zwidodombedzwa zwoṱhe zwi tikedza ṱhoho<br>-Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhuṱuku | **7–9**<br>-Phindulo ndi i fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-Ho ngo tou fara vhuṱala hone tshoṱhe lini – hu na u polika huṅwe hu vhonalaho<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo ḓi lunzhedzana<br>-Zwiṅwe zwidodombedzwa zwi tikedza ṱhoho<br>-Nga u angaredza, tshivhumbeo ndi tshone, fhedzi hu na u polika huṱuku | **4–6**<br>-Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/ fhasi, i bvukululaho ndivhonyana ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-Hu na u polika huṅwe hu vhonalaho naho o fara vhuṱala<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshoṱhe lini<br>-Zwidodombedzwa zwiṱuku zwi tikedza ṱhoho<br>-Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo<br>-Ṱhahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho | **0–3**<br>-Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya nḓivho ya zwiṱalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-Ṱhalutshedzo yo dzumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane<br>-A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo<br>-Zwidodombedzwa zwiṱukuṱuku zwi tikedza ṱhoho<br>-A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa |
| **LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA (LTD)**<br><br>Thouni, redzhisiṱara, ndivho/u nyanyula, tshitaila, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele<br>Munanguludzo wa maipfi<br>Zwiga zwa muṅwalo na mupeleṱo<br><br>**MARAGA 10** | **9–10**<br>-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho lwa maṱhakheṱhakheni ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele<br>-Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhaṱwa tshidele<br>-A hu na vhukhakhi | **7–8**<br>-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele<br>-Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhaṱwa zwavhuḓi<br>-Ḓivhaipfi ndi yavhuḓi vhukuma<br>-Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi | **5–6**<br>-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshoṱhe ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele<br>-Hu na huṅwe vhukhakhi ha girama<br>-Ḓivhaipfi i a fusha/ linganela<br>-Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re hone a vhu thithisi thalutshedzo | **3–4**<br>-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho zwiṱuku ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele<br>-Girama yo shaedza, i na vhukhakhi ho vhalaho<br>-Ḓivhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma<br>-Ṱhalutshedzo yo thithisea | **0–2**<br>-Thouni, redzhisiṱara, tshitaila na ḓivhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha ṱanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele<br>-Zwo ḓala vhukhakhi nahone zwo ṱanganana<br>-Ḓivhaipfi a i tei nḓivho na khathihi<br>-Ṱhalutshedzo yo hoṱefhala tshoṱhe |