

(b) STATEMENT OF POLICY.—It is the policy of the United States—

- (1) to advance a peaceful resolution to the conflict in Libya through a political process as the best way to secure United States interests, ensure a stable and unified Libya, reduce the threat of terrorism, and provide peace and opportunity to the Libyan people;
- (2) to support the implementation of United Nations Security Council Resolutions 1970 (2011) and 1973 (2011), which established an arms embargo on Libya, and subsequent resolutions modifying and extending the embargo;
- (3) to enforce Executive Order 13726 (81 Fed. Reg. 23559; relating to blocking property and suspending entry into the United States of persons contributing to the situation in Libya (April 19, 2016)), designed to target individuals or entities who “threaten the peace, security, and stability of Libya”;
- (4) to oppose attacks on civilians, medical workers, and critical infrastructure, including water supplies, in Libya, and to support accountability for those engaged in such heinous actions;
- (5) to support Libya’s sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity, and national unity consistent with United Nations Security Council Resolution 2510 (2020) and all predecessor resolutions with respect to Libya, including by—
 - (A) taking action to end the violence and flow of arms;
 - (B) rejecting attempts by any party to illicitly export Libya’s oil; and
 - (C) urging Libyan parties to eject foreign military and mercenary forces;
- (6) to leverage diplomatic relations to convince the parties to the conflict in Libya to immediately de-escalate and halt their current fighting and persuade foreign powers to stop providing personnel, including mercenaries, weapons, and financing that exacerbate the conflict;
- (7) to support building on the Libyan Political Agreement as a viable framework for the political solution in Libya and to urge all Libyan parties to resume the inclusive Libyan-led and Libyan-owned political process under the auspices of UNSMIL;
- (8) to support a negotiated and peaceful political solution that includes a single, unified, inclusive, and effective Libyan Government approved by the Libyan House of Representatives, the end of a transitional period achieved through free, fair, inclusive, and credible elections, a fair and transparent allocation of resources, interim security arrangements, and a process for the reunification of Libyan government ministries and Libyan sovereign institutions, including the Central Bank of Libya, the National Oil Corporation, and the Libyan Investment Authority;
- (9) to support constant, unimpeded, and reliable humanitarian access to those in need and to hold accountable those who impede or threaten the delivery of humanitarian assistance;
- (10) to seek to bring an end to trafficking in persons such as slavery, forced labor, and sexual exploitation, including with respect to migrants;
- (11) to advocate for the immediate release and safe evacuations of detained refugees and migrants trapped by the fighting in Libya;
- (12) to encourage implementation of UNSMIL’s plan for the organized and gradual closure of migrant detention centers in Libya;
- (13) to support current and future democratic and economic development; and
- (14) to discourage all parties from heightening tensions in the region, through unhelpful and provocative actions.

these egregious violations. Continued instability in Libya threatens the stability of the region and the security of our allies. We urge you to:

- Expeditiously work towards the release of the UN Panel of Experts report documenting arms embargo violations;
- Impose sanctions on all actors providing illicit arms to Libya in violation of the UN arms embargo;
- Confirm that no U.S.-origin aircraft or materiel have been transferred or used to transfer weapons to warring parties in the Libyan conflict;
- Press the UAE, Russia, Turkey, and Jordan to halt all transfers of military equipment and personnel to Libya;
- Determine if the UAE's violations of the arms embargo precludes them from future arms sales pursuant to the Arms Export Control Act;
- Determine if ties between Khalifa Haftar and the Wagner Group trigger mandatory sanctions pursuant to the Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (CAATSA) and;
- Provide an update on concrete actions being taken to enforce the arms embargo and hold Emirati and other violators accountable for their violations and complicity in civilian harm.

Thank you for your continued attention to this important matter.

Sincerely,



Cory A. Booker
United States Senator



Bernard Sanders
United States Senator



Jeanne Shaheen
United States Senator